



**NSAI**  
Standards

Irish Standard  
I.S. EN 60695-8-1:2017

# Fire hazard testing - Part 8-1: Heat release - General guidance

**I.S. EN 60695-8-1:2017**

*Incorporating amendments/corrigenda/National Annexes issued since publication:*

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NSAI  
1 Swift Square,  
Northwood, Santry  
Dublin 9

T +353 1 807 3800  
F +353 1 807 3838  
E standards@nsai.ie  
W NSAI.ie

Sales:  
T +353 1 857 6730  
F +353 1 857 6729  
W standards.ie

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## National Foreword

I.S. EN 60695-8-1:2017 is the adopted Irish version of the European Document EN 60695-8-1:2017, Fire hazard testing - Part 8-1: Heat release - General guidance

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EUROPEAN STANDARD

**EN 60695-8-1**

NORME EUROPÉENNE

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

February 2017

ICS 13.220.40; 29.020

Supersedes EN 60695-8-1:2008

English Version

**Fire hazard testing - Part 8-1: Heat release - General guidance  
(IEC 60695-8-1:2016)**

Essais relatifs aux risques du feu - Partie 8-1: Dégagement  
de chaleur - Guide général  
(IEC 60695-8-1:2016)

Prüfungen zur Beurteilung der Brandgefahr - Teil 8-1:  
Wärmefreisetzung - Allgemeiner Leitfaden  
(IEC 60695-8-1:2016)

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Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

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European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization  
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique  
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

**CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels**

**EN 60695-8-1:2017****European foreword**

The text of document 89/1342/FDIS, future edition 3 of IEC 60695-8-1, prepared by IEC/TC 89 "Fire hazard testing" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN 60695-8-1:2017.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2017-09-20
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the document have to be withdrawn (dow) 2019-12-20

This document supersedes EN 60695-8-1:2008.

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The text of the International Standard IEC 60695-8-1:2016 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

IEC 60695-1-10	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60695-1-10.
IEC 60695-1-11	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60695-1-11.
IEC 60695-1-12	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60695-1-12.
ISO 1716	NOTE	Harmonized as EN ISO 1716.
IEC 60836:2015	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60836:2015.
IEC 61099:2010	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61099:2010.
IEC 60867:1993	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60867:1994.
IEC 60296:2012	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60296:2012.
ISO 13927	NOTE	Harmonized as EN ISO 13927.

## Annex ZA (normative)

### Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 When an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: [www.cenelec.eu](http://www.cenelec.eu).

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IEC 60695-4	2012	Fire hazard testing -- Part 4: Terminology concerning fire tests for electrotechnical products	EN 60695-4	2012
IEC 60695-8-2	-	Fire hazard testing -- Part 8-2: Heat release - Summary and relevance of test methods	FprEN 60695-8-2	-
IEC Guide 104	-	The preparation of safety publications and the use of basic safety publications and group safety publications	-	-
ISO 13943	2008	Fire safety - Vocabulary	EN ISO 13943	2010
ISO/IEC Guide 51	-	Safety aspects - Guidelines for their inclusion in standards	-	-

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**IEC 60695-8-1**

Edition 3.0 2016-11

# **INTERNATIONAL STANDARD**

# **NORME INTERNATIONALE**

**BASIC SAFETY PUBLICATION**

**PUBLICATION FONDAMENTALE DE SÉCURITÉ**

**Fire hazard testing –  
Part 8-1: Heat release – General guidance**

**Essais relatifs aux risques du feu –  
Partie 8-1: Dégagement de chaleur – Guide général**





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IEC Central Office  
 3, rue de Varembe  
 CH-1211 Geneva 20  
 Switzerland

Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11  
 Fax: +41 22 919 03 00  
[info@iec.ch](mailto:info@iec.ch)  
[www.iec.ch](http://www.iec.ch)

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**IEC 60695-8-1**

Edition 3.0 2016-11

# **INTERNATIONAL STANDARD**

# **NORME INTERNATIONALE**

BASIC SAFETY PUBLICATION

PUBLICATION FONDAMENTALE DE SÉCURITÉ

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**Fire hazard testing –  
Part 8-1: Heat release – General guidance**

**Essais relatifs aux risques du feu –  
Partie 8-1: Dégagement de chaleur – Guide général**

INTERNATIONAL  
ELECTROTECHNICAL  
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**FIRE HAZARD TESTING –****Part 8-1: Heat release – General guidance****FOREWORD**

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International Standard IEC 60695-8-1 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 89: Fire hazard testing.

This third edition cancels and replaces the second edition published in 2008. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) a modified Introduction;
- b) reference to IEC 60695-1-12;
- c) updated normative references;
- d) revised terms and definitions;
- e) new text in 4.2.2, 4.2.3, 6.1 and 6.4, including several mandatory statements;
- f) mandatory statements in a new Subclause 6.5.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
89/1342/FDIS	89/1348/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

It has the status of a basic safety publication in accordance with IEC Guide 104 and ISO/IEC Guide 51.

This standard is to be used in conjunction with IEC 60695-8-2.

A list of all the parts in the IEC 60695 series, under the general title *Fire hazard testing*, can be found on the IEC website.

IEC 60695-8 consists of the following parts:

Part 8-1: *Heat release – General guidance*

Part 8-2: *Heat release – Summary of test methods*

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

## INTRODUCTION

In the design of any electrotechnical product, the risk of fire and the potential hazards associated with fire need to be considered. In this respect the objective of component, circuit and equipment design as well as the choice of materials is to reduce the risk of fire to a tolerable level even in the event of reasonably foreseeable (mis)use, malfunction or failure. IEC 60695-1-10 [1]<sup>1</sup> provides guidance on how this is to be accomplished.

Fires involving electrotechnical products can be initiated from external non-electrical sources. Considerations of this nature are dealt with in an overall risk assessment.

The aim of the IEC 60695 series of standards is to save lives and property by reducing the number of fires or reducing the consequences of the fire. This can be accomplished by:

- trying to prevent ignition caused by an electrically energised component part and, in the event of ignition, to confine any resulting fire within the bounds of the enclosure of the electrotechnical product;
- trying to minimise flame spread beyond the product's enclosure and to minimise the harmful effects of fire effluents including heat, smoke, and toxic or corrosive combustion products.

Fires are responsible for creating hazards to life and property as a result of the generation of heat (thermal hazard), toxic and/or corrosive compounds and obscuration of vision due to smoke. Fire risk increases as the heat released increases, possibly leading to a flash-over fire.

One of the most important measurements in fire testing is the measurement of heat release, and it is used as an important factor in the determination of fire hazard; it is also used as one of the parameters in fire safety engineering calculations.

The measurement and use of heat release data, together with other fire test data, can be used to reduce the likelihood of (or the effects of) fire, even in the event of reasonably foreseeable (mis)use, malfunction or failure of electrotechnical products.

When a material is heated by some external source, fire effluent can be generated and can form a mixture with air, which can ignite and initiate a fire. The heat released in the process is carried away by the fire effluent-air mixture, radiatively lost or transferred back to the solid material, to generate further pyrolysis products, thus continuing the process.

Heat may also be transferred to other nearby products, which may burn, and then release additional heat and fire effluent.

The rate at which thermal energy is released in a fire is defined as the heat release rate. Heat release rate is important because of its influence on flame spread and on the initiation of secondary fires. Other characteristics are also important, such as ignitability, flame spread and the side-effects of the fire (see the IEC 60695 series of standards).

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<sup>1</sup> Numbers in square brackets refer to the Bibliography.



## FIRE HAZARD TESTING –

### Part 8-1: Heat release – General guidance

#### 1 Scope

This part of IEC 60695-8 provides guidance on the measurement and interpretation of heat release from electrotechnical products and materials from which they are constructed.

Heat release data can be used as part of fire hazard assessment and in fire safety engineering, as described in IEC 60695-1-11 [2] and IEC 60695-1-12 [3].

This basic safety publication is intended for use by technical committees in the preparation of standards in accordance with the principles laid down in IEC Guide 104 and ISO/IEC Guide 51.

One of the responsibilities of a technical committee is, wherever applicable, to make use of basic safety publications in the preparation of its publications. The requirements, test methods or test conditions of this basic safety publication will not apply unless specifically referred to or included in the relevant publications.

#### 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60695-4:2012, *Fire hazard testing – Part 4: Terminology concerning fire tests for electrotechnical products*

IEC 60695-8-2, *Fire hazard testing – Part 8-2: Heat release – Summary and relevance of test methods*

IEC Guide 104, *The preparation of safety publications and the use of basic safety publications and group safety publications*

ISO/IEC Guide 51, *Safety aspects – Guidelines for their inclusion in standards*

ISO 13943:2008, *Fire safety – Vocabulary*

#### 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in ISO 13943:2008 and IEC 60695-4:2012 (some of which are reproduced below), as well as the following, apply.

##### 3.1 combustion

exothermic reaction of a substance with an oxidizing agent

Note 1 to entry: Combustion generally emits fire effluent accompanied by flames and/or glowing.

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