

Irish Standard I.S. EN 62670-3:2017

Photovoltaic concentrators (CPV) -Performance testing - Part 3: Performance measurements and power rating

© CENELEC 2017 No copying without NSAI permission except as permitted by copyright law.

#### I.S. EN 62670-3:2017

2017-05-30

Incorporating amendments/corrigenda/National Annexes issued since publication:

The National Standards Authority of Ireland (NSAI) produces the following categories of formal documents:

I.S. xxx: Irish Standard — national specification based on the consensus of an expert panel and subject to public consultation.

S.R.~xxx: Standard~Recommendation-recommendation~based~on~the~consensus~of~an~expert~panel~and~subject~to~public~consultation.

SWiFT xxx: A rapidly developed recommendatory document based on the consensus of the participants of an NSAI workshop.

This document replaces/revises/consolidates the NSAI adoption of the document(s) indicated on the CEN/CENELEC cover/Foreword and the following National document(s):

NOTE: The date of any NSAI previous adoption may not match the date of its original CEN/CENELEC document.

This document is based on: Published:

EN 62670-3:2017 2017-05-12

This document was published ICS number:

under the authority of the NSAI and comes into effect on: 27.160

NOTE: If blank see CEN/CENELEC cover page

NSAI T +353 1 807 3800 Sales:

 1 Swift Square,
 F +353 1 807 3838
 T +353 1 857 6730

 Northwood, Santry
 E standards@nsai.ie
 F +353 1 857 6729

 Dublin 9
 W NSAI.ie
 W standards.ie

Údarás um Chaighdeáin Náisiúnta na hÉireann

This is a free page sample. Access the full version online.

#### **National Foreword**

I.S. EN 62670-3:2017 is the adopted Irish version of the European Document EN 62670-3:2017, Photovoltaic concentrators (CPV) - Performance testing - Part 3: Performance measurements and power rating

This document does not purport to include all the necessary provisions of a contract. Users are responsible for its correct application.

For relationships with other publications refer to the NSAI web store.

Compliance with this document does not of itself confer immunity from legal obligations.

In line with international standards practice the decimal point is shown as a comma (,) throughout this document.

This is a free page sample. Access the full version online.

This page is intentionally left blank

**EUROPEAN STANDARD** 

EN 62670-3

NORME EUROPÉENNE

**EUROPÄISCHE NORM** 

May 2017

ICS 27.160

#### **English Version**

# Photovoltaic concentrators (CPV) - Performance testing - Part 3: Performance measurements and power rating (IEC 62670-3:2017)

Concentrateurs photovoltaïques (CPV) - Essai de performances - Partie 3: Mesurages de performances et rapport de puissance (IEC 62670-3:2017) Konzentrator-Photovoltaik (CPV) - Leistungsmessung - Teil 3: Leistungsmessungen und Leistungsbemessung (IEC 62670-3:2017)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2017-03-14. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.



European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels

#### EN 62670-3:2017

#### **European foreword**

The text of document 82/1204/FDIS, future edition 1 of IEC 62670-3, prepared by IEC/TC 82 "Solar photovoltaic energy systems" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN 62670-3:2017.

The following dates are fixed:

•	latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement	(dop)	2017-12-14
•	latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the document have to be withdrawn	(dow)	2020-03-14

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC [and/or CEN] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

#### **Endorsement notice**

The text of the International Standard IEC 62670-3:2017 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following note has to be added for the standards indicated:

IEC 60904-5 NOTE Harmonized as EN 60904-5.

EN 62670-3:2017

### Annex ZA

(normative)

### Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 When an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here:

www.cenelec.eu.				
<u>Publication</u>	Year	<u>Title</u>	EN/HD	Year
IEC 60891	-	Photovoltaic devices - Procedures for	EN 60891	-
		temperature and irradiance corrections to		
		measured I-V characteristics		
IEC 60904-2	_	Photovoltaic devices - Part 2:	EN 60904-2	_
		Requirements for photovoltaic reference		
		devices		
IEC 60904-3	_	Photovoltaic devices - Part 3:	EN 60904-3	_
120 00004 0		Measurement principles for terrestrial	LI1 0000+ 0	
		photovoltaic (PV) solar devices with		
		reference spectral irradiance data		
IEC 60904-4	2009	Photovoltaic devices - Part 4: Reference	EN 60904-4	2009
120 00304-4	2000	solar devices - Procedures for establishing		2003
		calibration traceability		
IEC 60904-10		Photovoltaic devices - Part 10: Methods of	EN 60004 10	
120 00304-10	_	linearity measurement	LIN 00304-10	-
IEC 62670-1		Photovoltaic concentrators (CPV) -	EN 62670-1	
1LC 02070-1	_	Performance testing - Part 1: Standard	LIN 02070-1	-
		conditions		
IEC 62817	2014	Solar trackers for photovoltaic systems -	EN 62817	2015
IEC 02017	2014		EN 02017	2015
ISO 2859-1		Design qualification		
130 2009-1	-	Sampling procedures for inspection by	-	-
		attributes - Part 1: Sampling schemes		
		indexed by acceptance quality limit (AQL)		
100 0000	1000	for lot-by-lot inspection		
ISO 9060	1990	Solar energy; specification and	-	-
		classification of instruments for measuring		
		hemispherical solar and direct solar		
100/150 47005		radiation	EN 100/150 47005	
ISO/IEC 17025	-	General requirements for the competence	EN ISO/IEC 17025	-
		of testing and calibration laboratories		

This is a free page sample. Access the full version online.

This page is intentionally left blank



IEC 62670-3

Edition 1.0 2017-02

## INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

## NORME INTERNATIONALE



Photovoltaic concentrators (CPV) – Performance testing – Part 3: Performance measurements and power rating

Concentrateurs photovoltaïques (CPV) – Essai de performances – Partie 3: Mesurages de performances et rapport de puissance





### THIS PUBLICATION IS COPYRIGHT PROTECTED Copyright © 2017 IEC, Geneva, Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either IEC or IEC's member National Committee in the country of the requester. If you have any questions about IEC copyright or have an enquiry about obtaining additional rights to this publication, please contact the address below or your local IEC member National Committee for further information.

Droits de reproduction réservés. Sauf indication contraire, aucune partie de cette publication ne peut être reproduite ni utilisée sous quelque forme que ce soit et par aucun procédé, électronique ou mécanique, y compris la photocopie et les microfilms, sans l'accord écrit de l'IEC ou du Comité national de l'IEC du pays du demandeur. Si vous avez des questions sur le copyright de l'IEC ou si vous désirez obtenir des droits supplémentaires sur cette publication, utilisez les coordonnées ci-après ou contactez le Comité national de l'IEC de votre pays de résidence.

Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11 **IEC Central Office** 3, rue de Varembé Fax: +41 22 919 03 00

CH-1211 Geneva 20 info@iec.ch Switzerland www.iec.ch

#### About the IEC

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is the leading global organization that prepares and publishes International Standards for all electrical, electronic and related technologies.

The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC. Please make sure that you have the latest edition, a corrigenda or an amendment might have been published.

#### IEC Catalogue - webstore.iec.ch/catalogue

The stand-alone application for consulting the entire bibliographical information on IEC International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports and other documents. Available for PC, Mac OS, Android Tablets and

#### IEC publications search - www.iec.ch/searchpub

The advanced search enables to find IEC publications by a variety of criteria (reference number, text, technical committee,...). It also gives information on projects, replaced and withdrawn publications.

#### IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Stay up to date on all new IEC publications. Just Published details all new publications released. Available online and also once a month by email.

#### Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

The world's leading online dictionary of electronic and electrical terms containing 20 000 terms and definitions in English and French, with equivalent terms in 16 additional languages. Also known as the International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) online.

#### IEC Glossary - std.iec.ch/glossary

65 000 electrotechnical terminology entries in English and French extracted from the Terms and Definitions clause of IEC publications issued since 2002. Some entries have been collected from earlier publications of IEC TC 37, 77, 86 and CISPR.

#### IEC Customer Service Centre - webstore.iec.ch/csc

If you wish to give us your feedback on this publication or need further assistance, please contact the Customer Service Centre: csc@iec.ch.

La Commission Electrotechnique Internationale (IEC) est la première organisation mondiale qui élabore et publie des Normes internationales pour tout ce qui a trait à l'électricité, à l'électronique et aux technologies apparentées.

#### A propos des publications IEC

Le contenu technique des publications IEC est constamment revu. Veuillez vous assurer que vous possédez l'édition la plus récente, un corrigendum ou amendement peut avoir été publié.

#### Catalogue IEC - webstore.iec.ch/catalogue

Application autonome pour consulter tous les renseignements bibliographiques sur les Normes internationales, Spécifications techniques, Rapports techniques et autres documents de l'IEC. Disponible pour PC, Mac OS, tablettes Android et iPad.

#### Recherche de publications IEC - www.iec.ch/searchpub

La recherche avancée permet de trouver des publications IEC en utilisant différents critères (numéro de référence, texte, comité d'études,...). Elle donne aussi des informations sur les projets et les publications remplacées ou retirées.

#### IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Restez informé sur les nouvelles publications IEC. Just Published détaille les nouvelles publications parues. Disponible en ligne et aussi une fois par mois par email.

#### Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

Le premier dictionnaire en ligne de termes électroniques et électriques. Il contient 20 000 termes et définitions en anglais et en français, ainsi que les termes équivalents dans 16 langues additionnelles. Egalement appelé Vocabulaire Electrotechnique International (IEV) en ligne.

#### Glossaire IEC - std.iec.ch/glossary

65 000 entrées terminologiques électrotechniques, en anglais et en français, extraites des articles Termes et Définitions des publications IEC parues depuis 2002. Plus certaines entrées antérieures extraites des publications des CE 37, 77, 86 et CISPR de l'IEC.

#### Service Clients - webstore.iec.ch/csc

Si vous désirez nous donner des commentaires sur cette publication ou si vous avez des questions contactez-nous: csc@iec.ch.



IEC 62670-3

Edition 1.0 2017-02

## INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

## NORME INTERNATIONALE



Photovoltaic concentrators (CPV) – Performance testing – Part 3: Performance measurements and power rating

Concentrateurs photovoltaïques (CPV) – Essai de performances – Partie 3: Mesurages de performances et rapport de puissance

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

COMMISSION ELECTROTECHNIQUE INTERNATIONALE

ICS 27.160 ISBN 978-2-8322-3859-2

Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.

Attention! Veuillez vous assurer que vous avez obtenu cette publication via un distributeur agréé.

### - 2 - IEC 62670-3:2017 © IEC 2017

### CONTENTS

F	JREWUR	{U	
1	Scope		7
2	Norma	ative references	7
3	Conce	pts	7
4	Samp	ing	11
5	•	narking and information	
Ü		ndelible marking	
		Preliminary information indicated by manufacturer	
6		g	
7		t	
	•		
8		ard apparatus requirements	
		rradiance measurement equipment	
	8.1.1	Normal incidence pyrheliometer (NIP)	
	8.1.2	Global normal irradiance pyranometer	
	8.1.3	Spectral measurement device	
	8.1.4	Component reference cells	
	8.1.5	Indoor reference irradiance sensor	
	8.1.6	Auxiliary irradiance sensor	
		Solar simulator	
	8.2.1	General requirements	
	8.2.2	Continuous light simulator	
	8.2.3	Single-flash pulse simulator	
	8.2.4	Multi-flash pulse simulator	
		Solar tracker or DUT mounting system	
	8.3.1		
	8.3.2	Pointing error sensor	
	8.4	Temperature measurement and control	
		DUT temperature sensor	
	8.4.2	Ambient temperature sensor	
	8.4.3 8.4.4	Lens or optics temperature sensor  Temperature control system	
		Current-voltage measurement	
		Anemometer	
		Electrical load	
9		rocedures	
Э			
		Measurement of DUT temperature coefficients	
	9.1.1 9.1.2	PurposeApparatus	
	9.1.2	Data collection procedure and data requirements	
	9.1.3	Temperature coefficient determination	
		DUT reference $V_{\rm OC}$ at (900 W/m <sup>2</sup> and 25 °C cell temperature)	
	9.2.1	GeneralGeneral	
	9.2.1	Reference $V_{OC}$ dark I-V procedure	
	9.2.2	Reference $V_{OC}$ using a solar simulator	
		Calculating the average DUT cell temperature	
	9.3.1	Purpose	
	J.J. 1	i uibose	23

9.3.2	2 Procedure	24
9.4	Reference irradiance sensor calibration and reference $I_{\sf SC}$ determination	on24
9.4.1	1 Purpose	24
9.4.2	2 Data requirements	24
9.4.3	Determination of the calibrated and reference $I_{SC}$ , ( $I_{SC, cal}$ and $I_{S}$	cr)24
9.4.4	4 Calibration requirement	26
9.5	Indoor I-V measurements of a CPV DUT	26
9.5.1	1 Purpose	26
9.5.2	2 General measurement requirements	26
9.5.3	B DUT indoor alignment procedure	28
9.5.4	Procedure for single-flash pulsed solar simulators	28
9.5.5	Procedure for multi-flash pulsed solar simulators	28
9.6	Outdoor I-V measurements of a CPV DUT	28
9.6.1	1 Purpose	28
9.6.2	2 Apparatus	28
9.6.3	3 Procedure	29
9.6.4	4 Report	29
9.7	CSOC and CSTC power ratings	
9.7.1	Data filtering requirements for CSOC or CSTC translation	30
9.7.2	2 CSOC power determination	31
9.7.3	3 CSTC power determination	31
9.8	DUT alignment procedure and measurement of misalignment sensitivit	ːy32
9.8.1	'	
9.8.2	2 Apparatus	32
9.8.3	Recommendations for initial DUT mounting	33
9.8.4	4 General requirements	33
9.8.5	Individual off-axis sweeps and final DUT alignment	33
9.8.6	Alternate ellipse plot procedure for reporting misalignment sensiti	vity34
9.8.7	7 Reporting	34
9.9	Mounting and aligning the pointing error sensor and other alignment sensitive equipment	35
9.9.1	1 Purpose	35
9.9.2	Procedure	35
9.10	Outdoor lens temperature performance test	35
9.10	.1 General guidance	35
9.10	.2 Procedure	36
9.10	.3 Reporting	37
9.11	Indoor lens temperature performance test	38
9.11	.1 General guidance	38
9.11	.2 Procedure	38
9.11	.3 Reporting	39
Bibliograp	phy	40
Figure 1 -	– Collimating tube geometry	9
Figure 2 -	– Solar tracker pointing error	10
	Example of acceptance angle data for a CPV DUT	
•	Flow chart of performance testing for the DUT	
_	– V <sub>oc</sub> data after an uncover event	
Figure 5 -	- r <sub>OC</sub> data after all diffover event	20

- 4 - IEC 62670-3:2017 © IEC 2017

Figure 6 – Figure 5 repeated after removing one data point	21
Figure 7 – The derivative of dark I-V data plotted to determine $R_S$	23
Figure 8 – Iterative approach to determine $I_{SC}$ and $V_{OC}$	26
Figure 9 – Raw data for extracting the impact of lens temperature	37
Figure 10 – Filtered data for extracting impact of lens temperature	37
Table 1 – SMR requirements for indoor measurements	27

IEC 62670-3:2017 © IEC 2017

- 5 -

#### INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

\_\_\_\_\_

### PHOTOVOLTAIC CONCENTRATORS (CPV) – PERFORMANCE TESTING –

#### Part 3: Performance measurements and power rating

#### **FOREWORD**

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

International Standard IEC 62670-3 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 82: Solar photovoltaic energy systems.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting	
82/1204/FDIS	82/1233/RVD	

Full information on the voting for the approval of this International Standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This document has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts in the IEC 62670 series, published under the general title *Photovoltaic* concentrators (CPV) – Performance testing, can be found on the IEC website.

**-6-**

IEC 62670-3:2017 © IEC 2017

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- · reconfirmed,
- · withdrawn,
- · replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

IMPORTANT – The 'colour inside' logo on the cover page of this publication indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.

IEC 62670-3:2017 © IEC 2017

**-7-**

### PHOTOVOLTAIC CONCENTRATORS (CPV) – PERFORMANCE TESTING –

#### Part 3: Performance measurements and power rating

#### 1 Scope

This part of IEC 62670 defines measurement procedures and instrumentation for determining concentrator photovoltaic performance at concentrator standard operating conditions (CSOC) and concentrator standard test conditions (CSTC), defined in IEC 62670-1, including power ratings.

#### 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60891, Photovoltaic devices – Procedures for temperature and irradiance corrections to measured I-V characteristics

IEC 60904-2, Photovoltaic devices – Part 2: Requirements for photovoltaic reference devices

IEC 60904-3, Photovoltaic devices – Part 3: Measurement principles for terrestrial photovoltaic (PV) solar devices with reference spectral irradiance data

IEC 60904-4:2009, Photovoltaic devices – Part 4: Reference solar devices – Procedures for establishing calibration traceability

IEC 60904-10, Photovoltaic devices - Part 10 Methods of linearity measurement

IEC 62670-1, Photovoltaic concentrators (CPV) - Performance testing - Part 1: Standard conditions

IEC 62817:2014, Photovoltaic systems – Design qualification of solar trackers

ISO/IEC 17025, General requirements for the competence of testing and calibration laboratories

ISO 2859-1, Sampling procedures for inspection by attributes – Part 1:Sampling schemes indexed by acceptance quality limit (AQL) for lot-by-lot inspection

ISO 9060:1990, Solar energy – Specification and classification of instruments for measuring hemispherical solar and direct solar radiation

#### 3 Concepts

The following concepts are used through this document.



The is a new provider i arenade and chare publication at the limit below	This is a free preview.	Purchase the	entire publication	at the link below:
--	-------------------------	--------------	--------------------	--------------------

**Product Page** 

- Dooking for additional Standards? Visit Intertek Inform Infostore
- Dearn about LexConnect, All Jurisdictions, Standards referenced in Australian legislation