

Irish Standard I.S. EN 15316-4-4:2017

Energy performance of buildings - Method for calculation of system energy requirements and system efficiencies - Part 4-4: Heat generation systems, building-integrated cogeneration systems, Module M8-3-4, M8-8-4, M8-11-4

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National Foreword

I.S. EN 15316-4-4:2017 is the adopted Irish version of the European Document EN 15316-4-4:2017, Energy performance of buildings - Method for calculation of system energy requirements and system efficiencies - Part 4-4: Heat generation systems, building-integrated cogeneration systems, Module M8-3-4, M8-8-4, M8-11-4

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EUROPEAN STANDARD NORME EUROPÉENNE

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April 2017

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English Version

Energy performance of buildings - Method for calculation of system energy requirements and system efficiencies -Part 4-4: Heat generation systems, building-integrated cogeneration systems, Module M8-3-4, M8-8-4, M8-11-4

Performance énergétique des bâtiments - Méthode de calcul des besoins énergétiques et des rendements des systèmes - Partie 4-4 : Systèmes de génération de chaleur, systèmes de cogénération intégrés au bâtiment, Module M8-3-4, M8-8-4, M8-11-4 Energetische Bewertung von Gebäuden - Verfahren zur Berechnung der Energieanforderungen und Nutzungsgrade der Anlagen - Teil 4-4: Wärmeerzeugungssysteme, gebäudeintegrierte KWK-Anlagen, Modul M8-3-4, M8-8-4, M8-11-4

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 27 February 2017.

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EN 15316-4-4:2017 (E)

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European foreword

This document (EN 15316-4-4:2017) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 228 "Heating systems and water based cooling systems in buildings", the secretariat of which is held by DIN.

This document supersedes EN 15316-4-4:2007.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by October 2017, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by October 2017.

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association.

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Introduction

This standard is part of a package developed to support EPBD¹implementation, hereafter called "EPB standards". It supports also EED² implementation.

This Standard is part of a series of standards aiming at international harmonization of the methodology for the assessment of the energy performance of buildings, called "set of EPB standards".

All EPB standards follow specific rules to ensure overall consistency, unambiguity and transparency.

All EPB standards provide a certain flexibility with regard to the methods, the required input data and references to other EPB standards, by the introduction of a normative template in Annex A and Annex B with informative default choices.

For the correct use of this standard a normative template is given in Annex A to specify these choices. Informative default choices are provided in Annex B.

CEN/TC 228 deals with heating systems in buildings. Subjects covered by CEN/TC 228 are:

- energy performance calculation for heating systems;
- inspection of heating systems;
- design of heating systems;
- installation and commissioning of heating systems.

This standard specifies a method for calculation of the system energy losses and the energy performance of building-integrated cogeneration systems.

Use by or for regulators: In case the standard is used in the context of national or regional legal requirements, mandatory choices may be given at national or regional level for such specific applications. These choices (either the informative default choices from Annex B or choices adapted to national / regional needs, but in any case following the template of this Annex A) can be made available as national annex or as separate (e.g. legal) document (national data sheet).

NOTE So in this case:

— the regulators will **specify** the choices;

— the individual user will apply the standard to assess the energy performance of a building, and thereby **use** the choices made by the regulators.

Topics addressed in this standard can be subject to public regulation. Public regulation on the same topics can override the default values in Annex B of this standard. Public regulation on the same topics can even, for certain applications, override the use of this standard. Legal requirements and choices are in general not published in standards but in legal documents. In order to avoid double publications and difficult updating of double documents, a national annex may refer to the legal texts where national choices have been made by public authorities. Different national annexes or national data sheets are possible, for different applications.

¹ Directive 2010/31/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 19 May 2010 on the energy performance of buildings (recast).

² Directive 2012/27/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 25 October 2012 on energy efficiency.

It is expected, if the default values, choices and references to other EPB standards in Annex B are not followed due to national regulations, policy or traditions, that:

- national or regional authorities prepare data sheets containing the choices and national or regional values, according to the model in Annex A. In this case the national annex (e.g. NA) refers to this text;
- or, by default, the national standards body will consider the possibility to add or include a national annex in agreement with the template of Annex A, in accordance to the legal documents that give national or regional values and choices.

Further target groups are parties wanting to motivate their assumptions by classifying the building energy performance for a dedicated building stock.

More information is provided in the Technical Report accompanying this standard (CEN/TR 15316-6-7).

1 Scope

This European Standard defines a method for the performance assessment of building-integrated cogeneration units by the calculation of the electricity production, useful heat output and recoverable losses. Such units are commonly known as micro or small scale cogeneration, or micro or small scale CHP.

A building-integrated cogeneration, is a cogeneration unit installed to supply space heating, domestic hot water and possibly cooling within a building. It could operate as the only heating/cooling appliance of the building or in combination with other heat generators, such as boilers or electrical chillers. Unlike district heating systems, where heat and electricity are generated at central plants and transmitted through networks to a number of remote buildings, a building-integrated cogeneration unit produces useful heat for uses within the building. The electricity produced by the integrated cogeneration unit may be used within the building or may be exported.

This standard deals with heat generators for heating or for combined domestic hot water and heating services.

The calculation is based on the performance characteristics of the units, defined in product standards, and on operation conditions such the needed heat output.

Table 1 shows the relative position of this standard within the set of EPB standards in the context of the modular structure as set out in EN ISO 52000-1.

NOTE 1 In CEN ISO/TR 52000-2 the same table can be found, with, for each module, the numbers of the relevant EPB standards and accompanying technical reports that are published or in preparation.

NOTE 2 The modules represent EPB standards, although one EPB standard may cover more than one module and one module may be covered by more than one EPB standard, for instance a simplified and a detailed method respectively. See also Clause 2 and Tables A.1 and B.1.

Building **Technical Building Systems** Overarching (as such) Humidificatio Z Dehumidificat ² ion Bomestic Hot water Descriptions Descriptions Descriptions Building automation and control **X** Electricity **1** production **X** Ventilation **W** Lighting ¥ Cooling Heating sub1 M1 М3 sub1 M2 sub1 General General 15316-1 1 1 General 1 15316-1 Common terms Building and definitions; 12831-2 2 2 Needs Energy Needs symbols, units and 3? subscripts (Free) Indoor Maximum Conditions 12831-1 12831-3 3 Applications 3 3 Load and without Power Systems Ways to Ways to Ways to Express Express Express 15316-1 15316-1 4 Energy 4 4 Energy Energy Performance Performance Performance Building Heat Transfer Functions and Emission and 5 5 5 15316-2 15316-2 bv Building control Transmission Boundaries Building Heat Transfer Occupancy and by Infiltration Distribution 6 6 15316-3 15316-3 15316-3 6 and control Operating and Ventilation Conditions Aggregation of 15316-5 Energy Services Internal Storage and 7 15316-5 7 7 15316-4and Energy Heat Gains control 3 Carriers Building Solar 8 8 8 Generation Heat Gains Partitioning Combustion 15316-4-8-1 15316-4-1 boilers 15316-4-15316-4-8-2 Heat pumps 15316-4-2 Thermal solar 15316-4-15316 15316-4-3 8-3 Photovoltaics 4-3 15316-15316 On-site 8-4 15316-4-4 cogeneration 4-4 -4-4 District 15316-4-15316 8-5 heating and 15316-4-5 -4-5 cooling Direct 15316-4-15316-4-9 8-6 electrical heater 15316 8-7 Wind turbines -4-10 Radiant 15316-4-8 8-8 heating, stoves Building Load dispatching Calculated Energy Dynamics q g q 15316-1 Performance (thermal and operating conditions mass) Measured Measured Measured 15378-3 10 Energy 10 Energy 10 Energy 15378-3 Performance Performance Performance 15378-1 11 11 Inspection 11 Inspection 15378-1 Inspection Ways to Express 12 12 12 BMS _ Indoor Comfort External 13 Environment Conditions Economic 1545 14 Calculation 9-1

Table 1 — Position of this standard, within the modular structure of the set of EPB standards

NOTE The shaded modules are not applicable.



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