

Irish Standard I.S. EN IEC 60793-1-40:2019

Optical fibres - Part 1-40: Attenuation measurement methods

© CENELEC 2019 No copying without NSAI permission except as permitted by copyright law.

I.S. EN IEC 60793-1-40:2019

Incorporating amendments/corrigenda/National Annexes issued since publication:

The National Standards Authority of Ireland (NSAI) produces the following categories of formal documents:

I.S. xxx: Irish Standard — national specification based on the consensus of an expert panel and subject to public consultation.

S.R.~xxx: Standard~Recommendation-recommendation~based~on~the~consensus~of~an~expert~panel~and~subject~to~public~consultation.

SWiFT xxx: A rapidly developed recommendatory document based on the consensus of the participants of an NSAI workshop.

This document replaces/revises/consolidates the NSAI adoption of the document(s) indicated on the CEN/CENELEC cover/Foreword and the following National document(s):

NOTE: The date of any NSAI previous adoption may not match the date of its original CEN/CENELEC document.

This document is based on:

Published:

EN IEC 60793-1-40:2019

2019-05-10

This document was published under the authority of the NSAI and comes into effect on:

ICS number: 33.180.10

2019-05-28

NOTE: If blank see CEN/CENELEC cover page

NSAI T +353 1 807 3800 Sales:

 1 Swift Square,
 F +353 1 807 3838
 T +353 1 857 6730

 Northwood, Santry
 E standards@nsai.ie
 F +353 1 857 6729

 Dublin 9
 W NSAI.ie
 W standards.ie

Údarás um Chaighdeáin Náisiúnta na hÉireann

This is a free page sample. Access the full version online.

National Foreword

I.S. EN IEC 60793-1-40:2019 is the adopted Irish version of the European Document EN IEC 60793-1-40:2019, Optical fibres - Part 1-40: Attenuation measurement methods

This document does not purport to include all the necessary provisions of a contract. Users are responsible for its correct application.

For relationships with other publications refer to the NSAI web store.

Compliance with this document does not of itself confer immunity from legal obligations.

In line with international standards practice the decimal point is shown as a comma (,) throughout this document.

This is a free page sample. Access the full version online.

This page is intentionally left blank

This is a free page sample. Access the full version online. I.S. EN IEC 60793-1-40:2019

EUROPEAN STANDARD

EN IEC 60793-1-40

NORME EUROPÉENNE

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

May 2019

ICS 33.180.10

Supersedes EN 60793-1-40:2003

English Version

Optical fibres - Part 1-40: Attenuation measurement methods (IEC 60793-1-40:2019)

Fibres optiques - Partie 1-40: Méthodes de mesurage d'affaiblissement (IEC 60793-1-40:2019)

Lichtwellenleiter - Teil 1-40: Messmethoden und Prüfverfahren - Dämpfung (IEC 60793-1-40:2019)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2019-05-01. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.



European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

EN IEC 60793-1-40:2019 (E)

European foreword

The text of document 86A/1909/FDIS, future edition 2 of IEC 60793-1-40, prepared by SC 86A "Fibres and cables" of IEC/TC 86 "Fibre optics" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN IEC 60793-1-40:2019.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the document have to be withdrawn

This document supersedes EN 60793-1-40:2003.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 60793-1-40:2019 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

EN IEC 60793-1-40:2019 (E)

Annex ZA

(normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 Where an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: www.cenelec.eu.

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	EN/HD	<u>Year</u>
IEC 60793-1-1	-	Optical fibres - Part 1-1: Measurement methods and test procedures - General and guidance	EN 60793-1-1	-
IEC 60793-1-22	2 -	Optical fibres - Part 1-22: Measurement methods and test procedures - Length measurement	EN 60793-1-22	-
IEC 60793-1-43	3 -	Optical fibres - Part 1-43: Measurement methods and test procedures - Numerical aperture measurement	EN 60793-1-43	-
IEC 61746-1	-	Calibration of optical time-domain reflectometers (OTDR) - Part 1: OTDR for single mode fibres	EN 61746-1	-
IEC 61746-2	-	Calibration of optical time-domain reflectometers (OTDR) - Part 2: OTDR for multimode fibres	EN 61746-2	-

This is a free page sample. Access the full version online.

This page is intentionally left blank



IEC 60793-1-40

Edition 2.0 2019-03

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE



Optical fibres -

Part 1-40: Attenuation measurement methods

Fibres optiques -

Partie 1-40: Méthodes de mesurage de l'affaiblissement





THIS PUBLICATION IS COPYRIGHT PROTECTED Copyright © 2019 IEC, Geneva, Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either IEC or IEC's member National Committee in the country of the requester. If you have any questions about IEC copyright or have an enquiry about obtaining additional rights to this publication, please contact the address below or your local IEC member National Committee for further information.

Droits de reproduction réservés. Sauf indication contraire, aucune partie de cette publication ne peut être reproduite ni utilisée sous quelque forme que ce soit et par aucun procédé, électronique ou mécanique, y compris la photocopie et les microfilms, sans l'accord écrit de l'IEC ou du Comité national de l'IEC du pays du demandeur. Si vous avez des questions sur le copyright de l'IEC ou si vous désirez obtenir des droits supplémentaires sur cette publication, utilisez les coordonnées ci-après ou contactez le Comité national de l'IEC de votre pays de résidence.

IEC Central Office Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11

3, rue de Varembé info@iec.ch CH-1211 Geneva 20 www.iec.ch Switzerland

About the IEC

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is the leading global organization that prepares and publishes International Standards for all electrical, electronic and related technologies.

About IEC publications

The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC. Please make sure that you have the latest edition, a corrigendum or an amendment might have been published.

IEC publications search - webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform

The advanced search enables to find IEC publications by a variety of criteria (reference number, text, technical committee,...). It also gives information on projects, replaced and withdrawn publications.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Stay up to date on all new IEC publications. Just Published details all new publications released. Available online and once a month by email.

IEC Customer Service Centre - webstore.iec.ch/csc

If you wish to give us your feedback on this publication or need further assistance, please contact the Customer Service Centre: sales@iec.ch.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

The world's leading online dictionary on electrotechnology, containing more than 22 000 terminological entries in English and French, with equivalent terms in 16 additional languages. Also known as the International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) online.

IEC Glossary - std.iec.ch/glossary

67 000 electrotechnical terminology entries in English and French extracted from the Terms and Definitions clause of IEC publications issued since 2002. Some entries have been collected from earlier publications of IEC TC 37, 77, 86 and CISPR.

A propos de l'IEC

La Commission Electrotechnique Internationale (IEC) est la première organisation mondiale qui élabore et publie des Normes internationales pour tout ce qui a trait à l'électricité, à l'électronique et aux technologies apparentées.

A propos des publications IEC

Le contenu technique des publications IEC est constamment revu. Veuillez vous assurer que vous possédez l'édition la plus récente, un corrigendum ou amendement peut avoir été publié.

Recherche de publications IEC - webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform

La recherche avancée permet de trouver des publications IEC en utilisant différents critères (numéro de référence, texte, comité d'études,...). Elle donne aussi des informations sur les projets et les publications remplacées ou retirées.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Restez informé sur les nouvelles publications IEC. Just Published détaille les nouvelles publications parues. Disponible en ligne et une fois par mois par email.

Service Clients - webstore.iec.ch/csc

Si vous désirez nous donner des commentaires sur cette publication ou si vous avez des questions contactez-nous: sales@iec.ch.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

Le premier dictionnaire d'électrotechnologie en ligne au monde, avec plus de 22 000 articles terminologiques en anglais et en français, ainsi que les termes équivalents dans 16 langues additionnelles. Egalement appelé Vocabulaire Electrotechnique International (IEV) en ligne.

Glossaire IEC - std.iec.ch/glossary

67 000 entrées terminologiques électrotechniques, en anglais et en français, extraites des articles Termes et Définitions des publications IEC parues depuis 2002. Plus certaines entrées antérieures extraites des publications des CE 37, 77, 86 et CISPR de l'IEC.



IEC 60793-1-40

Edition 2.0 2019-03

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE



Optical fibres -

Part 1-40: Attenuation measurement methods

Fibres optiques -

Partie 1-40: Méthodes de mesurage de l'affaiblissement

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

COMMISSION ELECTROTECHNIQUE INTERNATIONALE

ICS 33.180.10 ISBN 978-2-8322-6593-2

Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.

Attention! Veuillez vous assurer que vous avez obtenu cette publication via un distributeur agréé.

- 2 - IEC 60793-1-40:2019 © IEC 2019

CONTENTS

FO	REWO	RD	5
1	Scop	e	7
2	Norm	ative references	7
3	Term	s and definitions	8
4	Calib	ration requirements	9
5		rence test method	
6		ratus	
7		oling and specimens	
	- Ծанц 7.1	Specimen length	
	7.1 7.2	Specimen end face	
8		edure	
9		ulations	
	9.1 9.2	Methods A and B Method C	
		Method D	
	9.3	Its	
	10.1	Information available with each measurement	
	10.2	Information available upon request	
	10.3	Method-specific additional information	
11	•	ification information	
Anr	nex A (normative) Requirements specific to method A – Cut-back	
	A.1	General	
	A.2	Apparatus	11
	A.2.1	General apparatus for all fibres	11
	A.2.2	Launch apparatus for all single-mode fibres	13
	A.2.3	Launch apparatus for A1 multimode fibres	14
	A.2.4	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
	A.2.5	Calibration requirements	17
1	A.3	Procedure	18
1	A.4	Calculations	18
Anr	nex B (normative) Requirements specific to method B – Insertion loss	19
ı	B.1	General	19
	B.2	Apparatus	19
	B.2.1	General set-ups	19
	B.2.2	Apparatus common to method A (cut-back)	19
	B.2.3	Additional apparatus specific to method B (insertion-loss)	19
	B.2.4	Calibration requirements	19
ı	B.3	Procedure	19
	B.4	Calculations	20
Anr	nex C (normative) Requirements specific to method C – Backscattering	21
(C.1	General	21
(C.2	Apparatus	
	C.2.1	••	
	C.2.2		
	C.2.3	•	

C.2.4 Optical splitter	22
C.2.5 Optical receiver	22
C.2.6 Pulse duration and repetition rate	22
C.2.7 Signal processor	22
C.2.8 Display	23
C.2.9 Data interface (optional)	23
C.2.10 Reflection controller (optional)	23
C.2.11 Splices and connectors	23
C.3 Sampling and specimens	23
C.4 Procedure	23
C.4.1 General	23
C.4.2 Further steps for measuring attenuation	25
C.4.3 Further steps for measuring point discontinuities	25
C.4.4 Calibration	27
C.5 Calculations	27
C.6 Results	27
Annex D (normative) Requirements specific to method D – Spectral attenuation	0.0
modelling	
D.1 General	
D.2 Apparatus	
D.3 Sampling and specimens	
D.4 Procedure	
D.5 Calculations	
D.6 Results	
Annex E (informative) Examples of short cable test results on A1 multimode fibres	
Bibliography	33
Figure A.1 – Arrangement of equipment for loss measurement at a specified wavelength	11
-	
Figure A.2 – Arrangement of equipment used to obtain loss spectrum	
Figure A.3 – General launch arrangement	
Figure A.4 – Limited phase space launch optics	
Figure A.5 – Two examples of optical fibre scramblers	16
Figure A.6 – Lens system	16
Figure A.7 – Launch fibre	17
Figure A.8 – Mode scrambler (for A.4 fibre)	17
Figure A.9 – A wide-spectrum source (line "b") could lead to attenuation measuremen	t
errors due to sharp variations on spectral attenuation of polymer-core fibres (line "a")	
Figure B.1 – Calibration of insertion loss measurement set	20
Figure B.2 – Measurement of insertion loss	20
Figure C.1 – Block diagram of an OTDR	
Figure C.2 – Schematic OTDR trace for a "uniform" specimen preceded by a dead-	
zone fibre	24
Figure C.3 – Schematic OTDR trace for a "uniform" specimen not preceded by a dead	i -
zone fibre	
Figure C.4 – Schematic OTDR trace showing apparent loss due to point discontinuitie	
one reflective and one non-reflective	26

This is a free page sample. Access the full version online. I.S. EN IEC 60793-1-40:2019

- 4 - IEC 60793-1-40:2019 © IEC 2019

Figure C.5 – Schematic of an expanded OTDR trace showing two point discontinuities,	
one with apparent gain, and another with no apparent loss or gain	26
Figure E.1 – Example of attenuation coefficient tests on A1a.1 fibre	31
Figure E.2 – Example of attenuation coefficient tests on A1a.3 fibre	31
Figure E.3 – Example of attenuation coefficient tests on A1b fibre	32
Table A.1 – Size examples	15
Table A.2 – Launch conditions for A2 to A4 fibres	
Table A.2 – Launch conditions for A2 to A4 libres	10

IEC 60793-1-40:2019 © IEC 2019

- 5 -

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

OPTICAL FIBRES -

Part 1-40: Attenuation measurement methods

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

International Standard IEC 60793-1-40 has been prepared by subcommittee 86A: Fibres and cables, of IEC technical committee 86: Fibre optics.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition published in 2001. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) Improvement of the description of measurement details for B6 fibre;
- b) Improvement of the calibration requirements for A4 fibre;
- Introduction of Annex E describing examples of short cable test results on A1 multimode fibres.

- 6 -

IEC 60793-1-40:2019 © IEC 2019

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
86A/1909/FDIS	86A/1927/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this International Standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This document has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts in the IEC 60793 series, published under the general title *Optical fibres*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

IMPORTANT – The 'colour inside' logo on the cover page of this publication indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.

IEC 60793-1-40:2019 © IEC 2019

-7-

OPTICAL FIBRES -

Part 1-40: Attenuation measurement methods

1 Scope

This part of IEC 60793 establishes uniform requirements for measuring the attenuation of optical fibre, thereby assisting in the inspection of fibres and cables for commercial purposes.

Four methods are described for measuring attenuation, one being that for modelling spectral attenuation:

- method A: cut-back;
- method B: insertion loss;
- method C: backscattering;
- method D: modelling spectral attenuation.

Methods A to C apply to the measurement of attenuation for all categories of the following fibres:

- class A multimode fibres;
- class B single-mode fibres.

Method C, backscattering, also covers the location, losses and characterization of point discontinuities.

Method D is applicable only to class B fibres.

Information common to all four methods appears in Clauses 1 to 11, and information pertaining to each individual method appears in Annexes A, B, C, and D, respectively.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60793-1-1, Optical fibres – Part 1-1: Measurement methods and test procedures – General and guidance

IEC 60793-1-22, Optical fibres – Part 1-22: Measurement methods and test procedures – Length measurement

IEC 60793-1-43, Optical fibres – Part 1-43: Measurement methods and test procedures – Numerical aperture measurement

IEC 61746-1, Calibration of optical time-domain reflectometers (OTDR) – Part 1: OTDR for single mode fibres

IEC 61746-2, Calibration of optical time-domain reflectometers (OTDR) – Part 2: OTDR for multimode fibres



The is a new provider i arenade and chare publication at the limit below	This is a free preview.	Purchase the	entire publication	at the link below:
--	-------------------------	--------------	--------------------	--------------------

Product Page

- Dooking for additional Standards? Visit Intertek Inform Infostore
- Dearn about LexConnect, All Jurisdictions, Standards referenced in Australian legislation