



**NSAI**  
Standards

Irish Standard  
I.S. EN 4706:2019

## Aerospace series - LED colour and brightness ranking

**I.S. EN 4706:2019**

*Incorporating amendments/corrigenda/National Annexes issued since publication:*

The National Standards Authority of Ireland (NSAI) produces the following categories of formal documents:

I.S. xxx: Irish Standard — national specification based on the consensus of an expert panel and subject to public consultation.

S.R. xxx: Standard Recommendation — recommendation based on the consensus of an expert panel and subject to public consultation.

SWiFT xxx: A rapidly developed recommendatory document based on the consensus of the participants of an NSAI workshop.

*This document replaces/revises/consolidates the NSAI adoption of the document(s) indicated on the CEN/CENELEC cover/Foreword and the following National document(s):*

*NOTE: The date of any NSAI previous adoption may not match the date of its original CEN/CENELEC document.*

*This document is based on:*

EN 4706:2019

*Published:*

2019-06-26

*This document was published  
under the authority of the NSAI  
and comes into effect on:*

2019-07-26

ICS number:

29.140.99

49.095

NOTE: If blank see CEN/CENELEC cover page

NSAI  
1 Swift Square,  
Northwood, Santry  
Dublin 9

T +353 1 807 3800  
F +353 1 807 3838  
E standards@nsai.ie  
W NSAI.ie

Sales:  
T +353 1 857 6730  
F +353 1 857 6729  
W standards.ie

Údarás um Chaighdeáin Náisiúnta na hÉireann

## National Foreword

I.S. EN 4706:2019 is the adopted Irish version of the European Document EN 4706:2019, Aerospace series - LED colour and brightness ranking

This document does not purport to include all the necessary provisions of a contract. Users are responsible for its correct application.

For relationships with other publications refer to the NSAI web store.

**Compliance with this document does not of itself confer immunity from legal obligations.**

*In line with international standards practice the decimal point is shown as a comma (,) throughout this document.*

This page is intentionally left blank

**EUROPEAN STANDARD**

**EN 4706**

**NORME EUROPÉENNE**

**EUROPÄISCHE NORM**

June 2019

ICS 29.140.99; 49.095

English Version

## **Aerospace series - LED colour and brightness ranking**

Série aérospatiale - Classement de couleur et brillance  
des LED

Luft- und Raumfahrt - LED Farb- und  
Helligkeitsklassifizierung

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 6 August 2018.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION  
COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION  
EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

**CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels**

## Contents

	Page
European foreword .....	3
Introduction .....	4
1 Scope.....	5
2 Normative references.....	5
3 Terms and definitions.....	5
4 Chromaticity classification .....	8
4.1 Chromaticity loci coordinates of white LEDs .....	8
4.2 Colour tolerances of monochromatic LEDs .....	8
4.3 Chromaticity coordinate distance.....	9
5 Brightness classification .....	11
6 Colour rendering classification.....	12
Annex A (normative) Chromaticity loci s of the standardized chromaticities.....	13
A.1 Standardized chromaticity S 6500.....	14
A.2 Standardized chromaticity S 5700.....	15
A.3 Standardized chromaticity S 5000.....	16
A.4 Standardized chromaticity S 4500.....	17
A.5 Standardized chromaticity S 4000.....	18
A.6 Standardized chromaticity S 3500.....	19
A.7 Standardized chromaticity S 3000.....	20
A.8 Standardized chromaticity S 2700.....	21
Annex B (informative) Standard evolution form.....	22
Bibliography.....	23

## **European foreword**

This document (EN 4706:2019) has been prepared by the Aerospace and Defence Industries Association of Europe - Standardization (ASD-STAN).

After enquiries and votes carried out in accordance with the rules of this Association, this Standard has received the approval of the National Associations and the Official Services of the member countries of ASD, prior to its presentation to CEN.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by December 2019, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by December 2019.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

## **EN 4706:2019 (E)**

### **Introduction**

The chromaticity coordinates and brightness of LEDs of the same type have variations caused by the manufacturing process; this applies to white LEDs and coloured (monochrome) LEDs. Therefore LEDs have to be selected by the manufacturer into “Colour ranks”. Also the brightness of LEDs has certain variations, therefore the LEDs are also selected into “Brightness ranks”.

The step width of these ranking systems depends on the manufacturer and the LED type. For certain applications, e.g. inside an aircraft cabin, a high quality light is demanded, so a manufacturer independent standardization is desirable.

The purpose of this standard is to provide a simple classification system to enable the end user to define lighting colour accuracy.

The decimal sign in this document is a comma.



## 1 Scope

This document defines selection ranks for LED Luminaires, and LEDs including OLEDs for the use in aircraft lighting. The size of these ranks is defined by the use of grades. This European Standard is valid for photopic light levels only.

## 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60050-845:1987, *International electrotechnical vocabulary — Chapter 845: Lighting*

CIE 013.3:1995, *Method of measuring and specifying colour rendering properties of light sources* <sup>1)</sup>

D. L. MacAdam, *Specification of small chromaticity differences* <sup>2)</sup>

## 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this standard, the following terms and definitions apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <http://www.iso.org/obp>

### 3.1

#### **Light Emitting Diode**

##### **LED**

solid state device embodying a p-n junction, emitting optical radiation when excited by an electric current

### 3.2

#### **Organic Light Emitting Diode**

##### **OLED**

organic solid state device embodying a p-n junction, emitting optical radiation when excited by an electric current

### 3.3

#### **colour space**

description model to define colours in a two-dimensional (colour without intensity, e.g. xy space CIE 1931) or three-dimensional space, (colour and intensity, e.g. Yxy CIE 1931)

---

1) Published by International Commission on Illumination (CIE), Kegelgasse 27, A-1030 Vienna, Austria.

2) Published in the Journal of the Optical Society of America, vol 32, No. 5, May 1942, pp 247-274, and in vol 1, No. 1, Jan. 1943, pp 18-26.

This is a free preview. Purchase the entire publication at the link below:

[Product Page](#)

- 
- Looking for additional Standards? Visit Intertek Inform Infostore
  - Learn about LexConnect, All Jurisdictions, Standards referenced in Australian legislation
-