



NSAI
Standards

Irish Standard
I.S. EN ISO 20074:2019

Petroleum and natural gas industry -
Pipeline transportation systems -
Geological hazards risk management for
onshore pipeline (ISO 20074:2019)

I.S. EN ISO 20074:2019

Incorporating amendments/corrigenda/National Annexes issued since publication:

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This document is based on:

EN ISO 20074:2019

Published:

2019-09-25

*This document was published
under the authority of the NSAI
and comes into effect on:*

2019-10-14

ICS number:

75.020

NOTE: If blank see CEN/CENELEC cover page

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National Foreword

I.S. EN ISO 20074:2019 is the adopted Irish version of the European Document EN ISO 20074:2019, Petroleum and natural gas industry - Pipeline transportation systems - Geological hazards risk management for onshore pipeline (ISO 20074:2019)

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EUROPEAN STANDARD

EN ISO 20074

NORME EUROPÉENNE

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

September 2019

ICS 75.020

English Version

**Petroleum and natural gas industry - Pipeline
transportation systems - Geological hazards risk
management for onshore pipeline (ISO 20074:2019)**

Industries du pétrole et du gaz naturel - Systèmes de
transport par conduites - Gestion des risques
géologiques pour les conduites terrestres (ISO
20074:2019)

Erdöl- und Erdgasindustrie -
Rohrleitungstransportsysteme - Geologisches
Gefährdungsrisikomanagement für Öl- und
Gasfernleitungen (ISO 20074:2019)

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 14 July 2019.

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This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

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EN ISO 20074:2019 (E)

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European foreword

This document (EN ISO 20074:2019) has been prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 67 "Materials, equipment and offshore structures for petroleum, petrochemical and natural gas industries" in collaboration with Technical Committee CEN/TC 12 "Materials, equipment and offshore structures for petroleum, petrochemical and natural gas industries" the secretariat of which is held by NEN.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by March 2020, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by March 2020.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

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Endorsement notice

The text of ISO 20074:2019 has been approved by CEN as EN ISO 20074:2019 without any modification.

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INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

**ISO
20074**

First edition
2019-07

Petroleum and natural gas industry — Pipeline transportation systems — Geological hazard risk management for onshore pipeline

*Industrie du pétrole et du gaz naturel — Systèmes de transport
par conduites — Gestion des risques géologiques pour les conduites
terrestres*



Reference number
ISO 20074:2019(E)

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Published in Switzerland

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Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular, the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see www.iso.org/directives).

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This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 67, *Materials, equipment and offshore structures for petroleum, petrochemical and natural gas industries*, Subcommittee SC 2, *Pipeline transportation systems*.

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at www.iso.org/members.html.

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Introduction

This document is used by pipeline operators and designers for the implementation and improvement of geohazard risk management of onshore pipelines.

It is used for the orderly and effective identification, assessment and mitigation of geohazards threatening the integrity or safety of the pipeline, and to reduce the potential for risks and accident loss. This document is intended to address geohazards along the pipeline and right-of-way (RoW).

Petroleum and natural gas industry — Pipeline transportation systems — Geological hazard risk management for onshore pipeline

1 Scope

This document specifies requirements and gives recommendations on the management of geohazard risks during the pipeline design, construction and operational periods.

This document is applicable to all operators and pipelines (existing and proposed/under construction).

This document applies to onshore gathering and transmission pipelines used in the petroleum and natural gas industries.

NOTE This document is not applicable to piping and pipelines within well-defined plants and facilities, such as pump or compressor stations, processing facilities or refineries. It is assumed that the facility site as a whole will be subject to a separate geohazard assessment to evaluate applicable natural and man-made hazards. Nevertheless, this document can provide useful guidance for assessing the geohazard threat to facilities, including the pipelines within the facility.

This document is applicable to all reasonable and credible natural hazards induced by natural forces and hazards induced by human activity that manifest similarly to natural hazards collectively referred to as “geological hazards” or “geohazards”, or through industry as attributed to “natural forces”. Geohazards covered by this document include, but are not limited to (not given in order of significance):

- mass wasting processes, including landslides, lateral spreads, rockfalls, debris flows, avalanches, and similar processes whether naturally occurring or anthropogenic;
- land subsidence and/or sinkhole formation, whether naturally occurring such as from dissolution of salt or carbonate rock formations (karst formation) or human caused, such as from underground mining or withdrawal of subsurface fluids such as groundwater and oil and gas;
- seismic hazards, such as ground shaking, fault rupture, liquefaction, flow failures and lateral spreading or associated secondary effects, such as seismically triggered landslides;
- volcanic hazards, such as lahars, pyroclastic flows, lava flows, dam break, and volcanically induced seismicity (excluding ashfall), where such hazards can be reasonably predicted;
- hydrologic processes, such as flooding, vertical scour of river bottoms, channel migration and bank erosion, channel avulsion, rapid lake drainage;
- permafrost/periglacial processes and geothermal effects, such as thermal degradation, frost heave or thaw settlement, thermal erosion, thermokarst;
- surface (overland), trench backfill, or earthwork fill erosion;
- expansion or collapsing processes caused by expansive and collapsible soils, such as glaciomarine clays, collapsible loess, etc.

This document is not applicable to atmospheric/environmental effects, such as the following:

- high winds induced from hurricanes and tornadoes and similar storms, except where such events are reasonably predictable and will induce geohazards such as landslides, erosion, etc.;
- lightning;
- forest or brush fires;

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