



Bridge design

Part 9: Timber



This Australian Standard® was prepared by Committee BD-090, Bridge Design. It was approved on behalf of the Council of Standards Australia on 17 March 2017. This Standard was published on 31 March 2017.

The following are represented on Committee BD-090:

- Australian Industry Group
 - Australian Steel Institute
 - Austroads
 - Bureau of Steel Manufacturers of Australia
 - Cement and Concrete Association of New Zealand
 - Cement Concrete & Aggregates Australia—Cement
 - Concrete Institute of Australia
 - Consult Australia
 - Engineers Australia
 - New Zealand Heavy Engineering Research Association
 - Rail Industry Safety and Standards Board
 - Steel Construction New Zealand
 - Steel Reinforcement Institute of Australia
 - Sydney Trains
-

This Standard was issued in draft form for comment as DR AS 5100.9:2014.

Standards Australia wishes to acknowledge the participation of the expert individuals that contributed to the development of this Standard through their representation on the Committee and through the public comment period.

Keeping Standards up-to-date

Australian Standards® are living documents that reflect progress in science, technology and systems. To maintain their currency, all Standards are periodically reviewed, and new editions are published. Between editions, amendments may be issued.

Standards may also be withdrawn. It is important that readers assure themselves they are using a current Standard, which should include any amendments that may have been published since the Standard was published.

Detailed information about Australian Standards, drafts, amendments and new projects can be found by visiting www.standards.org.au

Standards Australia welcomes suggestions for improvements, and encourages readers to notify us immediately of any apparent inaccuracies or ambiguities. Contact us via email at mail@standards.org.au, or write to Standards Australia, GPO Box 476, Sydney, NSW 2001.

Australian Standard®

Bridge design

Part 9: Timber

First published as AS 5100.9:2017.

COPYRIGHT

© Standards Australia Limited

All rights are reserved. No part of this work may be reproduced or copied in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, without the written permission of the publisher, unless otherwise permitted under the Copyright Act 1968.

Published by SAI Global Limited under licence from Standards Australia Limited, GPO Box 476, Sydney, NSW 2001, Australia

ISBN 978 1 76035 722 1

PREFACE

This Standard was prepared by the Standards Australia Committee BD-090, Bridge Design, in response to numerous requests from industry, designers and representatives in the field of Bridge Design, especially those involved with timber bridges.

This Standard is also designated as Austroads publication AP-G51.9-17.

The objectives of the AS(AS/NZS) 5100 series are to provide nationally acceptable requirements for—

- (a) the design of road, rail, pedestrian and bicycle-path bridges;
- (b) the specific application of concrete, steel, composite and timber construction, which embodies principles that may be applied to other materials in association with relevant Standards; and
- (c) the assessment of the load capacity of existing bridges.

The requirements of the AS(AS/NZS) 5100 series are based on the principles of structural mechanics and knowledge of material properties, for both the conceptual and detailed design, to achieve acceptable probabilities that the bridge or associated structure being designed will not become unfit for use during its design life.

The objective of this Standard (AS 5100.9) is to provide engineers with the requirements for the design and construction of timber bridges and associated structures including members that contain steel connections. In addition, the Standard applies to the design of stress laminated timber decks for bridges.

Whereas earlier editions of the Australian Bridge design were essentially administered by the infrastructure owners and applied to their own inventory, an increasing number of bridges are being built under the design-construct-operate principle and being handed over to the relevant statutory authority after several years of operation. This Standard includes clauses intended to facilitate the specification to the designer of the functional requirements of the owner to ensure the long-term performance and serviceability of the bridge or associated structure.

In line with Standards Australia policy, the words ‘shall’ and ‘may’ are used consistently throughout this Standard to indicate respectively, a mandatory provision and an acceptable or permissible alternative.

Statements expressed in mandatory terms in Notes to tables are deemed to be requirements of this Standard.

The term ‘normative’ has been used in this Standard to define the application of the appendix to which it applies. A ‘normative’ appendix is an integral part of a Standard.

CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
FOREWORD.....	5
SECTION 1 SCOPE AND GENERAL	
1.1 SCOPE.....	6
1.2 APPLICATION	6
1.3 NORMATIVE REFERENCES	6
1.4 DEFINITIONS.....	7
1.5 NOTATION.....	11
SECTION 2 MATERIALS	
2.1 TIMBER.....	16
2.2 CONNECTORS.....	17
2.3 PRESTRESSING TENDONS.....	17
SECTION 3 DESIGN FOR STRENGTH AND STABILITY	
3.1 DESIGN REQUIREMENTS.....	20
3.2 STRENGTH	20
3.3 STABILITY.....	21
3.4 DURABILITY	21
3.5 DEFLECTION.....	21
3.6 VIBRATION	22
3.7 MODIFICATION FACTORS.....	22
SECTION 4 DESIGN FOR DURABILITY	
4.1 DURABILITY OF TIMBER	26
4.2 NATURAL DURABILITY AND PRESERVATIVE TREATMENTS	27
4.3 FABRICATION.....	29
4.4 DURABILITY OF STEEL COMPONENTS	29
SECTION 5 STRESS-LAMINATED TIMBER (SLT)	
5.1 SCOPE OF SECTION	30
5.2 TYPES OF SLT DECKS	30
5.3 DURABILITY REQUIREMENTS	32
5.4 DESIGN REQUIREMENTS.....	33
5.5 METHODS OF STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS.....	34
5.6 SERVICEABILITY—CONTROL OF DEFLECTION	36
5.7 DESIGN CAPACITY	37
5.8 DESIGN OF PRESTRESSING ELEMENTS.....	40
5.9 DESIGN OF ANCHORAGE SYSTEMS.....	42
SECTION 6 TIMBER MEMBERS	
6.1 SCOPE OF SECTION	45
6.2 METHODS OF STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS.....	45
6.3 DESIGN CAPACITY	46

This is a free preview. Purchase the entire publication at the link below:

[Product Page](#)

-
- [Looking for additional Standards? Visit Intertek Inform Infostore](#)
 - [Learn about LexConnect, All Jurisdictions, Standards referenced in Australian legislation](#)
-