AS/NZS 5033:2012 (Incorporating Amendment Nos 1 and 2)

## Australian/New Zealand Standard<sup>™</sup>

# Installation and safety requirements for photovoltaic (PV) arrays





#### AS/NZS 5033:2012

This Joint Australian/New Zealand Standard was prepared by Joint Technical Committee EL-042, Renewable Energy Power Supply Systems and Equipment. It was approved on behalf of the Council of Standards Australia on 24 May 2012 and on behalf of the Council of Standards New Zealand on 26 June 2012. This Standard was published on 16 July 2012.

The following are represented on Committee EL-042:

Australian Industry Group Australian Solar Energy Society Clean Energy Council Consumer Electronics Suppliers Association CSIRO Energy Technology **Electrical Regulatory Authorities Council** Electrical Safety Organisation, New Zealand Electricity Engineers Association, New Zealand ElectroComms and Energy Utilities Industries Skills Council Energy Networks Australia Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers Institution of Professional Engineers New Zealand Ministry of Economic Development New Zealand National Electrical and Communication Association New Zealand Electrical Institute NSW Office of Fair Trading Office of Technical Regulators, SA Research Institute for Sustainable Energy Solar Energy Industries Association Sustainable Electricity Association New Zealand University of New South Wales

#### **Keeping Standards up-to-date**

Standards are living documents which reflect progress in science, technology and systems. To maintain their currency, all Standards are periodically reviewed, and new editions are published. Between editions, amendments may be issued. Standards may also be withdrawn. It is important that readers assure themselves they are using a current Standard, which should include any amendments which may have been published since the Standard was purchased.

Detailed information about joint Australian/New Zealand Standards can be found by visiting the Standards Web Shop at www.saiglobal.com.au or Standards New Zealand web site at www.standards.co.nz and looking up the relevant Standard in the on-line catalogue.

For more frequent listings or notification of revisions, amendments and withdrawals, Standards Australia and Standards New Zealand offer a number of update options. For information about these services, users should contact their respective national Standards organization.

We also welcome suggestions for improvement in our Standards, and especially encourage readers to notify us immediately of any apparent inaccuracies or ambiguities. Please address your comments to the Chief Executive of either Standards Australia or Standards New Zealand at the address shown on the back cover.

This Standard was issued in draft form for comment as DR 11001.

AS/NZS 5033:2012 (Incorporating Amendment Nos 1 and 2)

## Australian/New Zealand Standard™

## Installation and safety requirements for photovoltaic (PV) arrays

Originated as AS/NZS 5033:2005. Second edition 2012. Reissued incorporating Amendment No. 1 (June 2013). Reissued incorporating Amendment No. 2 (July 2013).

COPYRIGHT

© Standards Australia Limited/Standards New Zealand

All rights are reserved. No part of this work may be reproduced or copied in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, without the written permission of the publisher, unless otherwise permitted under the Copyright Act 1968 (Australia) or the Copyright Act 1994 (New Zealand).

Jointly published by SAI Global Limited under licence from Standards Australia Limited, GPO Box 476, Sydney, NSW 2001 and by Standards New Zealand, Private Bag 2439, Wellington 6140.

### PREFACE

This Standard was prepared by the Joint Standards Australia/Standards New Zealand Committee EL-042, Renewable Energy Power Supply Systems and Equipment, to supersede AS/NZS 5033:2005, *Installation of photovoltaic (PV) arrays*.

This Standard incorporates Amendment No. 1 (June 2013) and Amendment No. 2 (July 2013). The changes required by the Amendment are indicated in the text by a marginal bar and amendment number against the clause, note, table, figure or part thereof affected.

At the time of publication there was very limited technology for arc detection and prevention in PV arrays and there were no standards for arc signatures. When this technology is available there will be a revision of this Standard, which will require the use of this technology for PV arrays.

Many new protection features for arrays when used in grid connected applications will be implemented in inverter systems and are required by the International Standard for inverters—IEC 62109-2, Ed. 1.0 (2011), *Safety of power converters for use in photovoltaic power systems*—Part 2: *Particular requirements for inverters*. Both this Standard and AS 4777, *Grid connection of energy systems via inverters* (series) require inverters that comply with IEC 62109-2 for grid connected PV systems.

There are many changes in requirements in this revision. They include but are not limited to—

- (a) changes in voltage and power limits; requirements for earthing of frames of LV systems;
- (b) earth fault protection requirements;
- (c) requirements for multiple input power conditioners;
- (d) changes to load breaking switch requirements;
- (e) changes in calculations of maximum voltage ratings and overcurrent protection requirements;
- (f) requirements for PV cables, cable protection and conduit; connector requirements; and
- (g) new signs and commissioning requirements.

This Standard necessarily deals with existing types of systems, but is not intended to discourage innovation or to exclude materials equipment and methods that may be developed in the future. Revisions will be made from time to time in view of such developments, and amendments to this edition will be made when necessary.

The terms 'normative' and 'informative' have been used in this Standard to define the application of the appendix to which they apply. A 'normative' appendix is an integral part of a Standard, whereas an 'informative' appendix is only for information and guidance.

## CONTENTS

	P	Page
~ - ~		
	ON 1 SCOPE AND GENERAL	
1.1	SCOPE AND APPLICATION	
1.2	OBJECTIVE	
1.3	NORMATIVE REFERENCES	
1.4	DEFINITIONS	ว
SECTIC	N 2 PV ARRAY SYSTEM CONFIGURATION	
2.1	CONFIGURATION	.14
2.2	MECHANICAL DESIGN	. 22
SECTIC	N 3 SAFETY ISSUES	
3.1	GENERAL	24
3.1	PROTECTION AGAINST ELECTRIC SHOCK	
3.2	PROTECTION AGAINST ELECTRIC SHOCK	
3.4	PROTECTION AGAINST EARTH FAULTS	
3.5	PROTECTION AGAINST EFFECTS OF LIGHTNING AND OVERVOLTAGE	
5.5		
SECTIC	ON 4 SELECTION AND INSTALLATION OF ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT	
4.1	GENERAL	
4.2	PV ARRAY MAXIMUM VOLTAGE	. 32
4.3	COMPONENT REQUIREMENTS	
4.4	LOCATION AND INSTALLATION REQUIREMENTS	. 42
SECTIC	N 5 MARKING AND DOCUMENTATION	
5.1	EQUIPMENT MARKING	.51
5.2	REQUIREMENTS FOR SIGNS	
5.3	LABELLING/SIGNS FOR PV CABLES AND ENCLOSURES	
5.4	FIRE EMERGENCY INFORMATION	
5.5	LABELLING/SIGNS FOR DISCONNECTION DEVICES	
5.6	LABELLING OF FUSE HOLDERS	. 53
5.7	DOCUMENTATION	. 53
APPEN		
А	EXAMPLES OF SIGNS	
В	EARTHING AND D.C. ISOLATION	
С	MAINTENANCE RECOMMENDATIONS	
D	TESTING AND COMMISSIONING	
E	ADDITIONAL COMMISSIONING TESTS	
F	PROTECTION AGAINST EFFECTS OF LIGHTNING AND OVERVOLTAGE	
G	FLASH DENSITY MAPS	
Н	TRANSITIONAL PERIOD	. 81



This is a free preview. Purchase the entire publication at the link below:

**Product Page** 

S Looking for additional Standards? Visit Intertek Inform Infostore

> Learn about LexConnect, All Jurisdictions, Standards referenced in Australian legislation