This is a free page sample. Access the full version online.



Irish Standard I.S. EN 1398:2009

Dock levellers - Safety requirements

 $\ensuremath{\mathbb C}$ NSAI 2009 No copying without NSAI permission except as permitted by copyright law.

Incorporating amendments/corrigenda issued since publication:

<i>This document replaces:</i> I.S. EN 1398:1998	<i>This document is based on:</i> EN 1398:2009 EN 1398:1997	<i>Publish</i> 18 Mai 17 July	rch, 2009	
This document was published under the authority of the NSAI and comes into effect on: 15 May, 2009			ICS number: 53.080	
Northwood, Santry F +3 Dublin 9 E st	Sales: 53 1 807 3800 T +353 1 3 53 1 807 3838 F +353 1 3 andards@nsai.ie W standa SAl.ie	357 6729	Price Code: K	
Údarás um Chaighdeáin Náisiúnta na hÉireann				

EUROPEAN STANDARD NORME EUROPÉENNE

EN 1398

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

March 2009

ICS 53.080

Supersedes EN 1398:1997

English Version

Dock levellers - Safety requirements

Rampes ajustables - Prescriptions de sécurité

Ladebrücken - Sicherheitsanforderungen

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 14 February 2009.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels

© 2009 CEN All rights of exploitation in any form and by any means reserved worldwide for CEN national Members.

Ref. No. EN 1398:2009: E

Contents

Forewo	ord	4
Introdu	ction	5
1	Scope	6
2	Normative references	7
3	Terms and definitions	8
4	List of significant hazards	10
	Safety requirements and/or protective measures Calculations and dimensions General safety requirements and protective measures Additional requirements for manually operated dock levellers Additional requirements for power-operated dock levellers	12 16 19
6	Verification of the safety requirements and/or the protective measures	24
7 7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4	Information for use General Marking Instructions for use Instructions for maintenance and inspection	25 25 25
Annex A.1 A.2 A.3	A (informative) Examples of suitable tests General Stability test Function test of the automatic safety device	28 28
Annex	ZA (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the Essential Requirements of EU Directive 98/37/EC	31
Annex	ZB (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the Essential Requirements of EU Directive 2006/42/EC	32
Bibliog	raphy	33

Figures

Figure 1 — Types of dock levellers	6
Figure 2 — Main parts of a dock leveller	9
Figure 3 — Position of contact areas	14
Figure 4 — Max. permanent deformation of bridge deck sheets	15
Figure 5 — Safeguarding of crushing and shearing hazards	18
Figure A.1 — Stability test for load case 1	29
Figure A.2 — Stability test for load case 2	29
Figure A.3 — Max. deformation of bridge deck sheets	29

Tables

Table 1 — Significant hazards and safety requirements	11
Table 2 — Applicable factors and loads at different load combinations	13
Table 3 — Means of verification of the safety requirements and measures	24

Foreword

This document (EN 1398:2009) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 98 "Lifting platforms", the secretariat of which is held by DIN.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by September 2009, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by September 2009.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN [and/or CENELEC] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes EN 1398:1997.

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association, and supports essential requirements of EC Directive(s).

For relationship with EC Directive(s), see informative Annexes ZA and ZB, which are integral parts of this document.

According to the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and the United Kingdom.

Introduction

This European Standard is a type C-standard as defined in EN ISO 12100.

The machinery concerned and the extent to which hazards, hazardous situations and hazardous events are covered are indicated in the scope of this European Standard. In addition, machinery shall comply as appropriate with EN ISO 12100 for hazards which are not covered by this European Standard.

Where provisions of this type C standard are different from those which are stated in type A or B standards, the provisions of this type C standard take precedence over the provisions of the other standards, for machines that have been designed and built according to the provisions of this type C standard.

1 Scope

1.1 This European Standard specifies the safety requirements for design, construction, installation, maintenance and testing of dock levellers and for safety components on dock levellers.

With the exception of:

- a) dock levellers for marine and aircraft applications;
- b) lifting tables;
- c) vehicle mounted tail lifts.
- NOTE 1 Requirements for lifting tables are laid down in EN 1570.
- NOTE 2 Requirements for vehicle mounted tail lifts are laid down in EN 1756-1.

1.2 This European Standard is applicable to dock levellers which are used by persons and/or manual or power driven transport equipment (e. g. forklift trucks) as traffic paths between goods vehicles, both road vehicles and rail wagons, and parts of buildings such as loading docks. This standard does not deal with other bridging devices not shown in Figure 1.



a) Bridge plate (dock plate) manually operated, mobile



c) Manually operated dock leveller, installed in a pit, hinged lip



b) Manually or power operated dock leveller, fixed at the dock edge



d) Power operated dock leveller, installed in a pit, telescopic or hinged lip

Figure 1 — Types of dock levellers

NOTE Only dock levellers fitted with a drive system other than directly applied human effort are machines in the sense of the Machinery Directive.

1.3 This European Standard specifies requirements in order to protect persons and objects against accidents and health problems and damage during use and operation of dock levellers.



This is a free preview. Purchase the entire publication at the link below:

Product Page

S Looking for additional Standards? Visit Intertek Inform Infostore

> Learn about LexConnect, All Jurisdictions, Standards referenced in Australian legislation