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# SOLID RECOVERED FUELS - METHODS FOR SAMPLING

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# TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION SPÉCIFICATION TECHNIQUE TECHNISCHE SPEZIFIKATION

**CEN/TS 15442** 

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#### **English Version**

# Solid recovered fuels - Methods for sampling

Combustibles solides de récupération - Méthodes d'échantillonnage

Feste Sekundärbrennstoffe - Verfahren zur Probenahme

This Technical Specification (CEN/TS) was approved by CEN on 13 May 2006 for provisional application.

The period of validity of this CEN/TS is limited initially to three years. After two years the members of CEN will be requested to submit their comments, particularly on the question whether the CEN/TS can be converted into a European Standard.

CEN members are required to announce the existence of this CEN/TS in the same way as for an EN and to make the CEN/TS available promptly at national level in an appropriate form. It is permissible to keep conflicting national standards in force (in parallel to the CEN/TS) until the final decision about the possible conversion of the CEN/TS into an EN is reached.

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# CEN/TS 15442:2006 (E)

Cont	<b>Contents</b> Pag				
Forew	ord	3			
Introd	uction	4			
1	Scope	6			
2	Normative references	6			
3	Terms and definitions	6			
4	Symbols and abbreviated terms	8			
5	Principle	9			
6 6.1	Development of a sampling planPrinciple	9			
6.2 6.3	Definition of overall objectives				
6.4	Definition of a lot and determining lot size  Determination of the sampling procedure				
6.5	Determination of the number of increments				
6.6	Determination of minimum sample size				
6.7 6.8	Determination of the minimum increment size				
6.9	Determination of the effective increment and sample sizes  Selection of distribution of increments over a lot				
7 7.1 7.2 7.3	Implementation of a sampling plan	13 14			
8	Handling and storage of samples	16			
9	Precision	16			
Annex	A (normative) Step-by-step plan for the development of a sampling plan	17			
Annex	B (informative) Guideline for a sampling plan	19			
Annex	C (normative) Sampling equipment and implements	23			
Annex	D (normative) Determination of minimum sample size	30			
Annex	E (normative) Determination of minimum increment size for sampling from material flows	35			
Annex	F (normative) Determination of minimum increment size for sampling from static lots or vehicles	38			
Annex	G (normative) Implementation of sampling from a material flow	39			
Annex	H (normative) Implementation of sampling from a static lot or vehicle	43			
Annex	I (normative) Minimum sample size required for analysis	45			
Biblio	graphy	50			

CEN/TS 15442:2006 (E)

## **Foreword**

This document (CEN/TS 15442:2006) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 343 "Solid recovered fuels", the secretariat of which is held by SFS.

This document is one of a series of Technical Specifications dealing with solid recovered fuel.

CEN/TS 15442, Solid recovered fuels — Methods for sampling

CEN/TS 15443, Solid recovered fuels — Methods for laboratory sample preparation

According to the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to announce this CEN Technical Specification: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.

#### CEN/TS 15442:2006 (E)

### Introduction

The testing of solid recovered fuel enables informed decisions about their subsequent handling and use. In order to carry out a test on a solid recovered fuel a sample of the material is required. Before any sampling operation is devised it is important that the objectives for sampling are clearly identified and subsequently well executed to ensure that the expectations of any involved parties are recognized and satisfied. The identification of objectives helps to define the level of testing required, e.g. thorough examination or routine testing and in addition desired reliability of testing / assessment and frequency of testing. The sampling objectives, along with the sequence of operations required to fulfil them are detailed in an overall sampling plan. After a sampling plan has been prepared the sampling of solid recovered fuel itself can be implemented.

Figure 1 shows the links between the essential elements of a testing program.

Sampling procedures are provided for a range of process streams and common storage conditions. The sampling technique adopted depends on a combination of different characteristics of the material and circumstances encountered at the sampling location. The determining factors are:

- the type of solid recovered fuel;
- the situation at the sampling location/ the way in which the material occurs (e.g. in a stockpile, on a conveyor belt, in a lorry);
- the (expected) degree of heterogeneity (e.g. monostreams, mixed fuels, blended fuels).

This Technical Specification is primarily geared toward laboratories, producers, suppliers and purchasers of solid recovered fuels, but is also useful for the authorities and inspection organizations.



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