

Irish Standard I.S. EN 60947-7-4:2013

## Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear -- Part 7-4: Ancillary equipment - PCB terminal blocks for copper conductors (IEC 60947-7-4:2013 (EQV))

Incorporating amendments/corrigenda issued since publication:

## The National Standards Authority of Ireland (NSAI) produces the following categories of formal documents:

I.S. xxx: Irish Standard – national specification based on the consensus of an expert panel and subject to public consultation.

S.R. xxx: Standard Recommendation - recommendation based on the consensus of an expert panel and subject to public consultation.

SWiFT xxx: A rapidly developed recommendatory document based on the consensus of the participants of an NSAI workshop.

| This document replaces:   |                         | <i>This document is based on:</i><br>EN 60947-7-4:2013    |         | <i>Published:</i><br>11 October, 2013 |  |
|---|-------------------------|---|---------|---------------------------------------|--|
| This document was published<br>under the authority of the NSAI an<br>15 October, 2013   | l comes into effect on: |   |         | ICS number:<br>29.130.20              |  |
| NSAI T +353 1 807 3800<br>1 Swift Square, F +353 1 807 3838<br>Northwood, Santry E standards@nsai.ie<br>Dublin 9<br>W NSAI.ie |                         | <b>Sales:</b><br>T +353 1 85<br>F +353 1 85<br>W standard | 57 6729 |                                       |  |
| Údarás um Chaighdeáin Náisiúnta na hÉireann   |                         |   |         |                                       |  |

## EUROPEAN STANDARD NORME EUROPÉENNE EUROPÄISCHE NORM

## EN 60947-7-4

October 2013

ICS 29.130.20

English version

## Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear -Part 7-4: Ancillary equipment -PCB terminal blocks for copper conductors (IEC 60947-7-4:2013)

Appareillage à basse tension -Partie 7-4: Matériels accessoires -Blocs de jonction pour cartes de circuits imprimés pour conducteurs en cuivre (CEI 60947-7-4:2013) Niederspannungsschaltgeräte -Teil 7-4: Hilfseinrichtungen -Leiterplatten-Anschlussklemmen für Kupferleiter (IEC 60947-7-4:2013)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2013-09-10. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

# CENELEC

European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

#### CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B - 1000 Brussels

© 2013 CENELEC - All rights of exploitation in any form and by any means reserved worldwide for CENELEC members.

Ref. No. EN 60947-7-4:2013 E

EN 60947-7-4:2013

I.S. EN 60947-7-4:2013 - 2 -

### Foreword

The text of document 17B/1822/FDIS, future edition 1 of IEC 60947-7-4, prepared by SC 17B "Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear" of IEC/TC 17 "Switchgear and controlgear" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN 60947-7-4:2013.

The following dates are fixed:

| • | latest date by which the document has to be<br>implemented at national level by<br>publication of an identical national<br>standard or by endorsement | (dop) | 2014-06-10 |
|---|---|-------|------------|
| • | latest date by which the national<br>standards conflicting with the   | (dow) | 2016-09-10 |

document have to be withdrawn

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC [and/or CEN] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

### Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 60947-7-4:2013 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

| IEC 60512-5-1    | NOTE | Harmonized as EN 60512-5-1.                   |
|------------------|------|---|
| IEC 60512-9-5    | NOTE | Harmonized as EN 60512-9-5.                   |
| IEC 60529        | NOTE | Harmonized as EN 60529.                       |
| IEC 60664-1:2007 | NOTE | Harmonized as EN 60664-1:2007 (not modified). |
| IEC 60695-2-10   | NOTE | Harmonized as EN 60695-2-10.                  |
| IEC 60695-10-2   | NOTE | Harmonized as EN 60695-10-2.                  |
| IEC 60695-11-5   | NOTE | Harmonized as EN 60695-11-5.                  |
| IEC 60998-1:2002 | NOTE | Harmonized as EN 60998-1:2004 (modified).     |
| IEC 61984        | NOTE | Harmonized as EN 61984.                       |

I.S. EN 60947-7-4:2013 - 3 -

EN 60947-7-4:2013

## Annex ZA (normative)

# Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE When an international publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

| Publication    | Year | <u>Title</u>   | <u>EN/HD</u>       | <u>Year</u> |
|----------------|------|--|--------------------|-------------|
| IEC 60068-2-20 | -    | Environmental testing -<br>Part 2-20: Tests - Test T: Test methods for<br>solderability and resistance to soldering hea<br>of devices with leads   | EN 60068-2-20<br>t | -           |
| IEC 60352-1    | -    | Solderless connections -<br>Part 1: Wrapped connections - General<br>requirements, test methods and practical<br>guidance  | EN 60352-1         | -           |
| IEC 60352-2    | -    | Solderless connections -<br>Part 2: Crimped connections - General<br>requirements, test methods and practical<br>guidance  | EN 60352-2         | -           |
| IEC 60352-3    | -    | Solderless connections -<br>Part 3: Solderless accessible insulation<br>displacement connections - General<br>requirements, test methods and practical<br>guidance                             | EN 60352-3         | -           |
| IEC 60352-4    | -    | Solderless connections -<br>Part 4: Solderless non-accessible insulation<br>displacement connections - General<br>requirements, test methods and practical<br>guidance                         | EN 60352-4         | -           |
| IEC 60352-5    | -    | Solderless connections -<br>Part 5: Press-in connections - General<br>requirements, test methods and practical<br>guidance   | EN 60352-5         | -           |
| IEC 60352-6    | -    | Solderless connections -<br>Part 6: Insulation piercing connections -<br>General requirements, test methods and<br>practical guidance  | EN 60352-6         | -           |
| IEC 60352-7    | -    | Solderless connections -<br>Part 7: Spring clamp connections - General<br>requirements, test methods and practical<br>guidance   | EN 60352-7         | -           |
| IEC 60512-2-1  | -    | Connectors for electronic equipment - Tests<br>and measurements -<br>Part 2-1: Electrical continuity and contact<br>resistance tests - Test 2a: Contact<br>resistance - Millivolt level method | EN 60512-2-1       | -           |

This is a free page sample. Access the full version online.

I.S. EN 60947-7-4:2013 - 4 -

EN 60947-7-4:2013

| Publication         | Year         | <u>Title</u>  | <u>EN/HD</u>       | Year         |
|---------------------|--------------|---|--------------------|--------------|
| IEC 60512-4-1       | -            | Connectors for electronic equipment - Tests<br>and measurements -<br>Part 4-1: Voltage stress tests - Test 4a:<br>Voltage proof   | EN 60512-4-1       | -            |
| IEC 60512-5-2       | -            | Connectors for electronic equipment - Tests<br>and measurements -<br>Part 5-2: Current-carrying capacity tests -<br>Test 5b: Current-temperature derating   | EN 60512-5-2       | -            |
| IEC 60512-11-7      | -            | Connectors for electronic equipment - Tests<br>and measurements -<br>Part 11- 7: Climatic tests - Test 11g: Flowing<br>mixed gas corrosion test   |                    | -            |
| IEC 60512-11-9      | -            | Connectors for electronic equipment - Tests<br>and measurements -<br>Part 11-9: Climatic tests - Test 11i: Dry heat   |                    | -            |
| IEC 60512-11-10     | -            | Connectors for electronic equipment - Tests<br>and measurements -<br>Part 11-10: Climatic tests - Test 11j: Cold  | EN 60512-11-10     | -            |
| IEC 60695-2-11      | -            | Fire hazard testing -<br>Part 2-11: Glowing/hot-wire based test<br>methods - Glow-wire flammability test<br>method for end-products   | EN 60695-2-11      | -            |
| IEC 60695-2-12      | -            | Fire hazard testing -<br>Part 2-12: Glowing/hot-wire based test<br>methods - Glow-wire flammability index<br>(GWFI) test method for materials   | EN 60695-2-12      | -            |
| IEC 60695-2-13      | -            | Fire hazard testing -<br>Part 2-13: Glowing/hot-wire based test<br>methods - Glow-wire ignition temperature<br>(GWIT) test method for materials   | EN 60695-2-13      | -            |
| IEC 60947-1<br>+ A1 | 2007<br>2010 | Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear -<br>Part 1: General rules   | EN 60947-1<br>+ A1 | 2007<br>2011 |
| IEC 60998-2-3       | -            | Connecting devices for low-voltage circuits<br>for household and similar purposes -<br>Part 2-3: Particular requirements for<br>connecting devices as separate entities with<br>insulation-piercing clamping units  | EN 60998-2-3       | -            |
| IEC 60999-1         | -            | Connecting devices - Electrical copper<br>conductors - Safety requirements for screw-<br>type and screwless-type clamping units -<br>Part 1: General requirements and particular<br>requirements for clamping units for<br>conductors from 0,2 mm <sup>2</sup> up to 35 mm <sup>2</sup><br>(included) | EN 60999-1         | -            |
| IEC 60999-2         | -            | Connecting devices - Electrical copper<br>conductors - Safety requirements for screw-<br>type and screwless-type clamping units -<br>Part 2: Particular requirements for clamping<br>units for conductors above 35 mm <sup>2</sup> up to 300<br>mm <sup>2</sup> (included)                            |                    | -            |
| IEC 61210           | -            | Connecting devices - Flat quick-connect<br>terminations for electrical copper conductors<br>- Safety requirements   | EN 61210           | -            |

- 5 -

| Publication | Year | <u>Title</u>   | <u>EN/HD</u>     | Year |
|-------------|------|--|------------------|------|
| ISO 6988    | -    | Metallic and other non-organic coatings -<br>Sulfur dioxide test with general condensatio<br>of moisture | EN ISO 6988<br>n | -    |

This is a free page sample. Access the full version online.

## I.S. EN 60947-7-4:2013

This page is intentionally left BLANK.

– 2 –

## CONTENTS

| FO  | REWC  | RD                |   | 4  |
|-----|-------|-------------------|---|----|
| INT | RODL  | JCTION            |   | 6  |
| 1   | Gene  | ral               |   | 7  |
|     | 1.1   | Scope.            |   | 7  |
|     | 1.2   | •                 | ive references  |    |
| 2   | Term  | s and de          | efinitions  | 9  |
| 3   | Class | ificatior         | )   | 10 |
| 4   | Chara | acteristi         | CS  | 10 |
| -   | 4.1   |                   | ary of characteristics  |    |
|     | 4.2   |                   | f PCB terminal block  |    |
|     | 4.3   |                   | and limiting values   |    |
|     |       | 4.3.1             | Rated voltages  |    |
|     |       | 4.3.2             | Rated current   |    |
|     |       | 4.3.3             | Standard cross-sections   | 10 |
|     |       | 4.3.4             | Maximum cross-section   | 11 |
|     |       | 4.3.5             | Connecting capacity   | 11 |
| 5   | Produ | uct infor         | mation  | 12 |
|     | 5.1   | Marking           | g   | 12 |
|     | 5.2   |                   | nal information   |    |
| 6   | Norm  | al servi          | ce, mounting and transport conditions                             | 13 |
| 7   | Const | truction          | al and performance requirements                                   | 13 |
|     | 7.1   | Constru           | uctional requirements   | 13 |
|     |       | 7.1.1             | Clamping units  |    |
|     |       | 7.1.2             | Mounting and installation   |    |
|     |       | 7.1.3             | Clearances and creepage distances                                 | 14 |
|     |       | 7.1.4             | Terminal identification and marking                               | 14 |
|     |       | 7.1.5             | Resistance to abnormal heat and fire                              | 15 |
|     |       | 7.1.6             | Maximum cross-section and connecting capacity                     | 15 |
|     | 7.2   | Perform           | nance requirements  | 15 |
|     |       | 7.2.1             | Temperature rise  | 15 |
|     |       | 7.2.2             | Dielectric properties   |    |
|     |       | 7.2.3             | Short-time withstand current                                      |    |
|     |       | 7.2.4             | Contact resistance  |    |
|     |       | 7.2.5             | Ageing test (climatic sequence and corrosion test)                |    |
|     | 7.3   |                   | magnetic compatibility (EMC)                                      |    |
| 8   |       |                   |   |    |
|     | 8.1   |                   | of test   |    |
|     | 8.2   |                   | d   |    |
|     | 8.3   |                   | ation of mechanical characteristics                               |    |
|     |       | 8.3.1             | General   |    |
|     |       | 8.3.2             | Attachment of the PCB terminal block on its support               |    |
|     |       | 8.3.3             | Vacant  |    |
|     |       | 8.3.4             | Verification of the maximum cross-section and connecting capacity |    |
|     | 8.4   | 8.3.5<br>Verifica | Verification of maximum cross-section (special test with gauges)  |    |
|     | 0.4   | 8.4.1             | General   |    |
|     |       | J. T. I           |   | /  |

60947-7-4 © IEC:2013

- 3 -

|              | 8.4.2 Verification of clearances and creepage distances                                   |    |
|--------------|---|----|
|              | <ul><li>8.4.3 Dielectric tests</li><li>8.4.4 Verification of contact resistance</li></ul> |    |
|              | 8.4.5 Temperature rise test   |    |
|              | 8.4.6 Short-time withstand current test   |    |
|              | 8.4.7 Ageing test (climatic sequence and corrosion test)                                  |    |
| 8.5          | Verification of thermal characteristics   |    |
| 8.6          | Verification of EMC characteristics   | 25 |
|              | 8.6.1 General   | 25 |
|              | 8.6.2 Immunity  | 25 |
|              | 8.6.3 Emission  |    |
|              | (informative) Structure of a PCB terminal block   | 26 |
|              | 8 (informative) Additional Information to be specified between manufacturer               | 07 |
|              |   |    |
|              | C (informative) Examples of PCBs and PCB terminal blocks for high current ion             |    |
| ••           | aphy  |    |
|              |   |    |
| Figure 1     | - Test assembly for the measurement of contact resistance and temperature                 | 2  |
|              |   |    |
| Figure 2     | 2 – Example of wiring structure of a multi-tier PCB terminal block                        | 21 |
| Figure 3     | B – Test assembly for the measurement of short-time withstand current                     | 23 |
| -<br>igure 4 | – Test sequence   | 24 |
| -<br>igure A | A.1 – Structure of a PCB terminal block   |    |
| -            | C.1 – Structure of a high current PCB   |    |
|              | C.2 – PCB terminal block with soldered connection to the PCB                              |    |
| -            | C.3 – PCB terminal block with screwed connection to the PCB                               |    |
| .90.00       |   |    |
| Table 1      | - Standard cross-sections of copper conductors  | 11 |
|              | <ul> <li>Relationship between maximum cross-section and connecting capacity of</li> </ul> |    |
|              | minal blocks  | 12 |
| Table 3      | - Standards for clamping units and connecting methods                                     | 14 |
| Table 4      | <ul> <li>Impulse withstand test voltages</li> </ul>                                       | 19 |
| Table 5      | - Dielectric test voltages corresponding to the rated insulation voltage                  | 19 |
| Table 6      | - Length of connectable conductors and conductor loops                                    | 21 |
|              | – Examples of cross-sectional distribution of interconnections on printed                 |    |
|              |   |    |

- 4 -

#### INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

### LOW-VOLTAGE SWITCHGEAR AND CONTROLGEAR -

## Part 7-4: Ancillary equipment – PCB terminal blocks for copper conductors

#### FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committee; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

International Standard IEC 60947-7-4 has been prepared by subcommittee 17B: Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear, of IEC technical committee 17: Switchgear and controlgear.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

| FDIS          | Report on voting |
|---------------|------------------|
| 17B/1822/FDIS | 17B/1827/RVD     |

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts in the IEC 60947 series, published under the general title *Low-voltage switchgear* and *controlgear*, can be found on the IEC website.

60947-7-4 © IEC:2013

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC web site under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

IMPORTANT – The 'colour inside' logo on the cover page of this publication indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.

60947-7-4 © IEC:2013

#### INTRODUCTION

This standard IEC 60947-7-4 for PCB terminal blocks covers not only the terminal block requirements according to IEC 60947-7 series but also takes into account the specifications of connectors according to IEC 61984 as the requirements for both components are highly similar due to equivalent applications.

60947-7-4 © IEC:2013

#### -7-

### LOW-VOLTAGE SWITCHGEAR AND CONTROLGEAR –

## Part 7-4: Ancillary equipment – PCB terminal blocks for copper conductors

#### 1 General

#### 1.1 Scope

This part of IEC 60947 specifies requirements for PCB terminal blocks primarily intended for industrial or similar use.

Mounting and fixing on the printed circuit board is made by soldering, press-in or equivalent methods to provide electrical and mechanical connection between copper conductors and the printed circuit board.

This standard applies to PCB terminal blocks intended to connect copper conductors, with or without special preparation, having a cross-section between  $0.05 \text{ mm}^2$  and  $300 \text{ mm}^2$  (AWG 30/600 kcmil), intended to be used in circuits of a rated voltage not exceeding 1 000 V a.c. up to 1 000 Hz or 1 500 V d.c.

NOTE 1 Large cross section terminal blocks are dedicated to specific design of high current PCBs. The range up to 300 mm<sup>2</sup> is kept to cover any possible application. Examples of high current PCBs and PCB terminal blocks are shown in Annex C.

NOTE 2 AWG is the abbreviation of "American Wire Gage" (Gage (US) = Gauge (UK));

kcmil = 1 000 cmil;

1 cmil = 1 circular mil = surface of a circle having a diameter of 1 mil;

1 mil = 1/1 000 inch.

This standard may be used as a guide for special types of PCB terminal blocks with components, such as disconnect units, integrated cartridge fuse-links and the like.

If applicable, in this standard the term "clamping unit" is used instead of "terminal". This is taken into account in case of references to IEC 60947-1.

#### **1.2** Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60068-2-20, Environmental testing – Part 2-20: Tests – Test T: Test methods for solderability and resistance to soldering heat of devices with leads

IEC 60352-1, Solderless connections – Part 1: Wrapped connections – General requirements, test methods and practical guidance

IEC 60352-2, Solderless connections – Part 2: Crimped connections – General requirements, test methods and practical guidance

IEC 60352-3, Solderless connections – Part 3: Solderless accessible insulation displacement connections – General requirements, test methods and practical guidance



This is a free preview. Purchase the entire publication at the link below:

**Product Page** 

S Looking for additional Standards? Visit Intertek Inform Infostore

> Learn about LexConnect, All Jurisdictions, Standards referenced in Australian legislation