

Irish Standard I.S. EN ISO 10140-3:2010&A1:2015

Acoustics - Laboratory measurement of sound insulation of building elements - Part 3: Measurement of impact sound insulation (ISO 10140-3:2010)

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### I.S. EN ISO 10140-3:2010&A1:2015

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# EUROPEAN STANDARD

# EN ISO 10140-3:2010/A1

# NORME EUROPÉENNE

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

June 2015

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**English Version** 

### Acoustics - Laboratory measurement of sound insulation of building elements - Part 3: Measurement of impact sound insulation - Amendment 1 (ISO 10140-3:2010/Amd 1:2015)

Acoustique - Mesurage en laboratoire de l'isolation acoustique des éléments de construction - Partie 3: Mesurage de l'isolation au bruit de choc - Amendement 1(ISO 10140-3:2010/Amd 1:2015) Akustik - Messung der Schalldämmung von Bauteilen im Prüfstand - Teil 3: Messung der Trittschalldämmung -Änderung 1 (ISO 10140-3:2010/Amd 1:2015)

This amendment A1 modifies the European Standard EN ISO 10140-3:2010; it was approved by CEN on 16 April 2015.

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### EN ISO 10140-3:2010/A1:2015 (E)

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### Foreword

This document (EN ISO 10140-3:2010/A1:2015) has been prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 43 "Acoustics" in collaboration with the Technical Committee CEN/TC 126 "Acoustic properties of building elements and of buildings" the secretariat of which is held by AFNOR.

This Amendment to the European Standard EN ISO 10140-3:2010 shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by December 2015, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by December 2015.

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### **Endorsement notice**

The text of ISO 10140-3:2010/Amd 1:2015 has been approved by CEN as EN ISO 10140-3:2010/A1:2015 without any modification.

### **EUROPEAN STANDARD**

# EN ISO 10140-3

## NORME EUROPÉENNE

### **EUROPÄISCHE NORM**

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**English Version** 

### Acoustics - Laboratory measurement of sound insulation of building elements - Part 3: Measurement of impact sound insulation (ISO 10140-3:2010)

Acoustique - Mesurage en laboratoire de l'isolation acoustique des éléments de construction - Partie 3: Mesurage de l'isolation au bruit de choc (ISO 10140-3:2010) Akustik - Messung der Schalldämmung von Gebäudeteilen im Prüfstand - Teil 3: Messung der Trittschalldämmung (ISO 10140-3:2010)

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 14 August 2010.

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### Foreword

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# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

# ISO 10140-3

First edition 2010-09-01

# Acoustics — Laboratory measurement of sound insulation of building elements —

Part 3:

Measurement of impact sound insulation

Acoustique — Mesurage en laboratoire de l'isolation acoustique des éléments de construction —

Partie 3: Mesurage de l'isolation au bruit de choc



Reference number ISO 10140-3:2010(E)

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### Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

International Standards are drafted in accordance with the rules given in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The main task of technical committees is to prepare International Standards. Draft International Standards adopted by the technical committees are circulated to the member bodies for voting. Publication as an International Standard requires approval by at least 75 % of the member bodies casting a vote.

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ISO 10140-3 was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 43, *Acoustics*, Subcommittee SC 2, *Building acoustics*.

This first edition of ISO 10140-3, together with ISO 10140-1, ISO 10140-2, ISO 10140-4 and ISO 10140-5, cancels and replaces ISO 140-1:1997, ISO 140-3:1995, ISO 140-6:1998, ISO 140-8:1997, ISO 140-10:1991, ISO 140-11:2005 and ISO 140-16:2006, which have been technically revised.

It also incorporates the Amendments ISO 140-1:1997/Amd.1:2004 and ISO 140-3:1995/Amd.1:2004.

ISO 10140 consists of the following parts, under the general title Acoustics — Laboratory measurement of sound insulation of building elements:

- Part 1: Application rules for specific products
- Part 2: Measurement of airborne sound insulation
- Part 3: Measurement of impact sound insulation
- Part 4: Measurement procedures and requirements
- Part 5: Requirements for test facilities and equipment

### Introduction

ISO 10140 (all parts) concerns laboratory measurement of the sound insulation of building elements (see Table 1).

ISO 10140-1 specifies the application rules for specific elements and products, including specific requirements for preparation, mounting, operating and test conditions. ISO 10140-2 and this part of ISO 10140 contain the general procedures for airborne and impact sound insulation measurements, respectively, and refer to ISO 10140-4 and ISO 10140-5 where appropriate. For elements and products without a specific application rule described in ISO 10140-1, it is possible to apply ISO 10140-2 and this part of ISO 10140. ISO 10140-4 contains basic measurement techniques and processes. ISO 10140-5 contains requirements for test facilities and equipment. For the structure of ISO 10140 (all parts), see Table 1.

ISO 10140 (all parts) was created to improve the layout for laboratory measurements, ensure consistency and simplify future changes and additions regarding mounting conditions of test elements in laboratory and field measurements. It is intended for ISO 10140 (all parts) to present a well-written and arranged format for laboratory measurements.

It is intended to update ISO 10140-1 with application rules for other products. It is also intended to incorporate ISO 140-18 into ISO 10140 (all parts).

### Table 1 — Structure and contents of ISO 10140 (all parts)

Relevant part of ISO 10140	Main purpose, contents and use	Detailed content
ISO 10140-1	It indicates the appropriate test procedure for elements and products. For certain types of element/product, it can contain additional and more specific instructions about quantities and test element size and about preparation, mounting and operating conditions. Where no specific details are included, the general guidelines are according to ISO 10140-2 and ISO 10140-3.	<ul> <li>Appropriate references to ISO 10140-2 and ISO 10140-3 and product-related, specific and additional instructions on:</li> <li>specific quantities measured;</li> <li>size of test element;</li> <li>boundary and mounting conditions;</li> <li>conditioning, testing and operating conditions;</li> <li>additional specifics for test report.</li> </ul>
ISO 10140-2	It gives a complete procedure for airborne sound insulation measurements according to ISO 10140-4 and ISO 10140-5. For products without specific application rules, it is sufficiently complete and general for the execution of measurements. However, for products with specific application rules, measurements are carried out according to ISO 10140-1, if available.	<ul> <li>Definitions of main quantities measured</li> <li>General mounting and boundary conditions</li> <li>General measurement procedure</li> <li>Data processing</li> <li>Test report (general points)</li> </ul>
ISO 10140-3	It gives a complete procedure for impact sound insulation measurements according to ISO 10140-4 and ISO 10140-5. For products without specific application rules, it is sufficiently complete and general for the execution of measurements. However, for products with specific application rules, measurements are carried out according to ISO 10140-1, if available.	<ul> <li>Definitions of main quantities measured</li> <li>General mounting and boundary conditions</li> <li>General measurement procedure</li> <li>Data processing</li> <li>Test report (general points)</li> </ul>
ISO 10140-4	It gives all the basic measurement techniques and processes for measurement according to ISO 10140-2 and ISO 10140-3 or facility qualifications according to ISO 10140-5. Much of the content is implemented in software.	<ul> <li>Definitions</li> <li>Frequency range</li> <li>Microphone positions</li> <li>SPL measurements</li> <li>Averaging, space and time</li> <li>Correction for background noise</li> <li>Reverberation time measurements</li> <li>Loss factor measurements</li> <li>Low-frequency measurements</li> <li>Radiated sound power by velocity measurement</li> </ul>
ISO 10140-5	It specifies all information needed to design, construct and qualify the laboratory facility, its additional accessories and measurement equipment (hardware).	<ul> <li>Test facilities, design criteria:</li> <li>volumes, dimensions;</li> <li>flanking transmission;</li> <li>laboratory loss factor;</li> <li>maximum achievable sound reduction index;</li> <li>reverberation time;</li> <li>influence of lack of diffusivity in the laboratory.</li> <li>Test openings:</li> <li>standard openings for walls and floors;</li> <li>other openings (windows, doors, small technical elements);</li> <li>filler walls in general.</li> <li>Requirements for equipment:</li> <li>loudspeakers, number, positions;</li> <li>tapping machine and other impact sources;</li> <li>measurement equipment.</li> <li>Reference constructions:</li> <li>basic elements for airborne and impact insulation improvement;</li> <li>corresponding reference performance curves.</li> </ul>

# Acoustics — Laboratory measurement of sound insulation of building elements —

### Part 3: Measurement of impact sound insulation

### 1 Scope

This part of ISO 10140 specifies laboratory methods for measuring the impact sound insulation of floor assemblies.

The test results can be used to compare the sound insulation properties of building elements, classify elements according to their sound insulation capabilities, help design building products which require certain acoustic properties and estimate the *in situ* performance in complete buildings.

The measurements are performed in laboratory test facilities in which sound transmission via flanking paths is suppressed. The results of measurements made in accordance with this part of ISO 10140 are not applicable directly to the field situation without accounting for other factors affecting sound insulation, such as flanking transmission, boundary conditions, and loss factor.

A test method is specified that uses the standard tapping machine (see ISO 10140-5:2010, Annex E) to simulate impact sources like human footsteps when a person is wearing shoes. This part of ISO 10140 is applicable to all types of floors (whether heavyweight or lightweight) with all types of floor coverings. The test method applies only to laboratory measurements.

NOTE When the aim of impact sound insulation measurements is to have a strong correlation between a "real" impact source (e.g. a person walking or children jumping) and an artificial impact source (e.g. a tapping machine), it is intended that both sources apply the same input force spectrum to ensure the correct ranking of floors and floor coverings for the "real" and the artificial source, and it is intended that the impedance spectra of the sources be the same. If the "real" impact source is a walking person without shoes and the artificial source is a standard tapping machine such as that specified in Clause 4, the correlation is not strong.

An alternative method, using a heavy/soft impact source for assessing the impact sound insulation of a floor against impact sources with strong low-frequency components, such as human footsteps (bare feet) or children jumping, is given in Annex A. Alternative impact sources (i.e. a proposed modification of the standard tapping machine to make its dynamic source characteristics similar to those of a person walking barefoot and a heavy/soft impact source with dynamic source characteristics similar to those of children jumping) are defined in ISO 10140-5:2010, Annex F.

A method to test floor coverings is described in ISO 10140-1:2010, Annex H, for single- or multi-layer floor coverings installed on specific reference floors. In the case of multi-layer coverings, they can be factory-assembled or assembled at the test site.



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