

Irish Standard I.S. EN 50156-1:2015

Electrical equipment for furnaces and ancillary equipment - Part 1: Requirements for application design and installation

© CENELEC 2015 No copying without NSAI permission except as permitted by copyright law.

I.S. EN 50156-1:2015

2015-08-04

Incorporating amendments/corrigenda/National Annexes issued since publication:

The National Standards Authority of Ireland (NSAI) produces the following categories of formal documents:

I.S. xxx: Irish Standard — national specification based on the consensus of an expert panel and subject to public consultation.

S.R.~xxx: Standard~Recommendation-recommendation~based~on~the~consensus~of~an~expert~panel~and~subject~to~public~consultation.

SWiFT xxx: A rapidly developed recommendatory document based on the consensus of the participants of an NSAI workshop.

This document replaces/revises/consolidates the NSAI adoption of the document(s) indicated on the CEN/CENELEC cover/Foreword and the following National document(s):

NOTE: The date of any NSAI previous adoption may not match the date of its original CEN/CENELEC document.

This document is based on: Published:

EN 50156-1:2015 2015-07-17

This document was published ICS number:

under the authority of the NSAI and comes into effect on: 27.060.01

NOTE: If blank see CEN/CENELEC cover page

NSAI T +353 1 807 3800 Sales:

 1 Swift Square,
 F +353 1 807 3838
 T +353 1 857 6730

 Northwood, Santry
 E standards@nsai.ie
 F +353 1 857 6729

 Dublin 9
 W NSAI.ie
 W standards.ie

Údarás um Chaighdeáin Náisiúnta na hÉireann

This is a free page sample. Access the full version online. **I.S. EN 50156-1:2015**

EUROPEAN STANDARD

EN 50156-1

NORME EUROPÉENNE

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

July 2015

ICS 27.060.01

Supersedes EN 50156-1:2004

English Version

Electrical equipment for furnaces and ancillary equipment - Part 1: Requirements for application design and installation

Equipements électriques d'installation de chaudière - Partie 1: Règles pour la conception, pour l'application et l'installation Elektrische Ausrüstung von Feuerungsanlagen und zugehörige Einrichtungen - Teil 1: Bestimmungen für die Anwendungsplanung und Errichtung

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2015-01-26. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.



European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels

Contents

Eu	ropea	n forew	ord	6		
Int	roduct	tion		7		
1	Scop	oe		9		
2	Norr	Normative references				
3	Tern	Terms and definitions				
4	General requirements					
	4.1		al considerations			
	4.2	Environmental requirements				
		4.2.1	General			
		4.2.2	Environmental and operating conditions	20		
		4.2.3	Electromagnetic compatibility			
		4.2.4	Ambient temperature	21		
		4.2.5	Humidity	21		
		4.2.6	Contamination	22		
		4.2.7	Vibration and shock	22		
		4.2.8	Equipment used in flammable atmospheres	22		
	4.3	Power	supply	22		
		4.3.1	General	22		
		4.3.2	Power stations	22		
5	Inco	ming su	pply connections and devices for disconnecting and emergency stop	22		
	5.1 Incoming supply and equipment connections					
		5.1.1	Types of connection	22		
		5.1.2	Terminations	23		
	5.2	Device	es for disconnecting power supplies	24		
		5.2.1	General	24		
		5.2.2	Disconnecting switch	25		
		5.2.3	Excluded circuits	25		
	5.3	Emerg	gency stop	26		
		5.3.1	General	26		
		5.3.2	Emergency stop device for furnaces in heating installations			
		5.3.3	Emergency stop device for other furnaces, e.g. steam boilers			
		5.3.4	Application as isolating switch			
6	Prot		gainst electric shock			
	6.1	•				
	6.2		ction against indirect contact			
7	Envi	Environmental protection of the equipment				
	7.1	7.1 Protection against ingress of solid foreign bodies				
	7.2 Protection against water					
8	Equipotential bonding					
	8.1	3.1 General				
	8.2	2 Equipotential bonding as a protective measure in case of indirect contact 27				
	8.3		otential bonding for the purpose of lightning protection			
	8.4	Functi	onal equipotential bonding	28		

9	Auxiliary circuits			
	9.1	Supply	to auxiliary circuits	29
		9.1.1	Supply from 3-phase or a.c. systems	29
		9.1.2	Supply from d.c. mains	29
		9.1.3	Auxiliary circuits connected between the line conductors	30
	9.2	Voltage	e for auxiliary circuits	30
		9.2.1	Operating voltage of auxiliary circuits	30
		9.2.2	Preferred nominal voltages	30
	9.3	-		30
	9.4	Overcu	irrent protection of auxiliary circuits	30
		9.4.1	Rating of overcurrent protective devices	30
		9.4.2	Overcurrent protection of auxiliary circuits connected to the protective conductor	
		9.4.3	Overcurrent protection of auxiliary circuit with the middle conductor connected to the protective conductor	31
		9.4.4	Overcurrent protection of auxiliary circuits with no electrical connection to the protective conductor	
		9.4.5	Overcurrent protection of control system supply transformers	31
		9.4.6	Rating and setting of overcurrent protection	31
	9.5		res to prevent danger from short circuits to exposed conductive parts or	
	9.6		ce of capacitance and leakage resistance	
10			quirements for the application of a safety-related system	
	10.1	Genera	al safety requirements	32
			Safety lifecycle requirements for a safety-related system	
			Planning	
	10.2	2 Concept and scope definition		37
	10.3	Hazard	d and risk analysis	38
	10.4	Safety	requirements allocation	39
	10.5	•	l	
		10.5.1	General requirements	40
		10.5.2	Design of the safety-related system	41
		10.5.3	Measures to avoid faults	46
		10.5.4	Consideration of times	47
		10.5.5	Hardware design	47
		10.5.6	Plant specific application software	52
	10.6			55
	10.7	0.7 Safety validation		55
		10.7.1	System integration of hardware and software	55
		10.7.2	Fault assessment for the system integration of hardware and software	56
		10.7.3	Type approval	57
		10.7.4	Plant-specific test	57
	10.8			
	10.9	10.9 Modification and retrofit		
			General	
			Measures against unauthorised changes or overriding	
11	Elect		uipment	
			al requirements	

		Creepage distances and clearances	
		Motors	
		Transformers	
		Switching devices	
		Operator control devices	
		Immersion electrodes	
		Trace heating systems	
		es and cords	
		General requirements	
		Insulation	
		Current-carrying capacity	
		Conductors of separate circuits	
13	Warn	ing signs and item designation	62
	13.1	Warning signs	62
	13.2	Functional identification	62
	13.3	Item designations	62
14	Techi	nical documentation	62
	14.1	General	62
	14.2	Documentation describing functions and connections	63
		14.2.1 General	63
		14.2.2 Documentation describing functions	63
		14.2.3 Documentation describing connections	63
		14.2.4 Documentation describing the process	63
		14.2.5 Documentation of the risk assessment	63
	14.3	Documents for type approved components	64
	14.4	Documentation of the application software	64
		(informative) Configurations of programmable safety devices (PSD) with reference	
		61508	
		guration 1oo1	
A.2	Confi	guration 1oo1D	66
A.3	Confi	guration 1002	67
A.4	Confi	guration 1oo2D	68
A.5	Confi	guration 2003	69
A.6	Confi	guration 2003D	70
Ann	ex B ((informative) Lifecycle of programmable safety device	72
Ann	ex C	(informative) Management of functional safety	73
		(informative) Examples of determining the safety integrity level SIL using the risk method	74
	-	ral	
		parameter C (Consequences of the hazardous event)	
		parameter F (Frequence and duration of the time spent in the hazard area)	
		parameter P (Possibility of preventing the hazardous event)	
		parameter W (Likelihood of occurrence of the hazardous event)	
		bhy	

Figure 1 – Example of the functionality of a furnace with ancillary equipment, heated systems and relationship to control system and safety related system	8
Figure 2 – Types of faults to be considered	. 14
Figure 3 – Causes of faults to be considered	. 14
Figure 4 – Definition and components of a safety-related system	. 17
Figure 5 – Software	. 18
Figure 6 – Example of power supply, switching, isolating devices and other electrical components of a furnace	. 24
Figure 7 – Supply from two d.c. sources	. 29
Figure 8 – Safety lifecycle model for application, design and installation of a safety-related system (Clause 10)	. 33
Figure 9 – Rating of safety integrity levels for furnaces	. 39
Figure 10 – Choice of design principals	. 41
Figure 11 – Fault assessment for the hard-wired section of a safety-related system	. 42
Figure 12 – Proof of safety against failures and malfunctions of the programmable safety device of the safety-related system	. 43
Figure 13 – Proof of safety of software	. 44
Figure 14 – Consideration of fault tolerance time and safety time for furnaces	. 47
Figure 15 – Examples for wiring of fuel shut down with hardware diversity of the disconnecting devices	. 48
Figure 16 – Example for wiring of fuel shut down with diverse functionality of the disconnecting devices	. 49
Figure A.1 - Explanation of symbols	. 65
Figure A.2	. 66
Figure A.3	. 67
Figure A.4	. 68
Figure A.5	. 69
Figure A.6	. 70
Figure A.7	. 71
Figure B.1	. 72
Table 1 – Consideration of different field equipment (sensors and actuating elements) configurations if subsystems or devices are used based on product standards without data in accordance with EN 61508 or only based on the fault assessment in accordance on the Figures 11, 12 or 13	
Table 2 – Allocation of fault exclusions to safety integrity levels	. 50
Table A.1	. 66
Table A.2	. 67
Table A.3	. 68
Table A.4	. 69
Table A.5	. 70
Table A.6	. 71

European foreword

This document (EN 50156-1:2015) has been prepared by CLC/BTTF 132-2 "Revision of EN 50156 "Electrical equipment for furnaces and ancillary equipment" in cooperation with the National Committee DKE/K 232.

The following dates are fixed:

 latest date by which this document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2016-01-26

 latest date by which the national standards conflicting with this document have to be withdrawn (dow) 2018-01-26

This document supersedes EN 50156-1:2004.

EN 50156-1:2015 includes the following significant technical changes with respect to EN 50156-1:2004:

- harmonization of the definitions to the new version of EN 61508;
- check and updating of the normative references;
- elimination of all normative references to the machinery directive 2006/42/EC;
- alignment to the requirements for safety related system to EN 12952 and EN 12953;
- modifications in Clause 10.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC [and/or CEN] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This standard covers the Principle Elements of the Safety Objectives for Electrical Equipment Designed for Use within Certain Voltage Limits (LVD - 2006/95/EC).

Requirements of this standard covers the essential safety requirements for limiting devices in the scope of this standard which are safety accessories in the sense of pressure equipment directive 97/23/EG, which are classified in the category II and higher.

This standard is the first part of a series of European standards which specify the requirements for equipment of safety functions for furnaces, especially safety related system to protect personnel, the furnace with ancillary equipment against hazards related to heat generation, the heated system and to operate reliably during normal conditions, and abnormal conditions which can be foreseen.

This European Standard has been prepared by the German National Committee with the participation of experts of other National Committees on the basis of CLC/BT(DE/NOT)140. It is divided into 3 parts under the generic title "Electrical equipment for furnaces and ancillary equipment":

- Part 1: Requirements for application design and installation;
- Part 2: Requirements for design, development and type approval of safety-relevant equipment;
- Part 3: Requirements for plant-specific tests of safety-relevant equipment.

This European Standard is based on the EN 61508:2010 "Functional safety of electrical/electronic/programmable electronic safety-related systems", Parts 1 to 7 as a basic safety standard.

Introduction

This part of the European Standard EN 50156 specifies the requirements and recommendations for the application design and installation of electrical and control equipment for furnaces and ancillary equipment and for the systems heated by the thermal energy released in the furnace to ensure:

- safety of personnel, property and the environment;
- consistency of proper function.

The operating conditions of the furnace, the hazards of combustion and the safety of heated systems are considered.

A safety-related system consisting of safety devices for:

- · monitoring of flames and other safety conditions of the firing;
- interrupting the flow of fuel to the furnace;
- · ventilating the body of the furnace and the flue gas ducts;
- monitoring of the safety condition of the heated systems (e.g. water level limiter in steam boilers);

may be necessary to ensure proper ignition and combustion of fuel and to avoid the development, existence and/or ignition of an explosive mixture of fuel and air, and also to avoid damage to the heated systems (see 3.25).

The rating of necessary safety integrity levels is based on EN 61508-1.

Figure 1 is provided as an aid to understanding the relationship between the various elements of furnaces and their ancillary equipment, the heated systems, the control system and the safety-related systems.

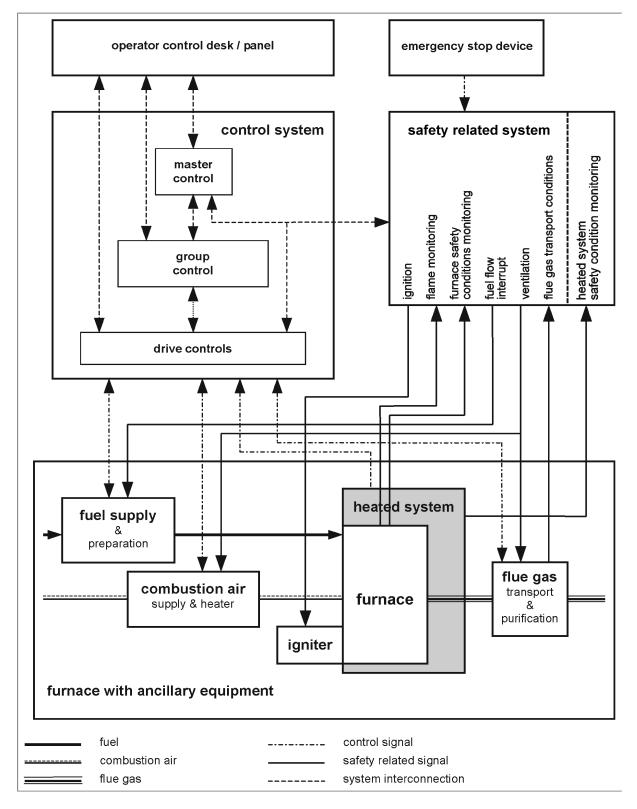


Figure 1 – Example of the functionality of a furnace with ancillary equipment, heated systems and relationship to control system and safety related system

1 Scope

This European Standard applies to the application design and installation of electrical equipment, control circuits and safety-related systems for furnaces which are operated with solid, liquid or gaseous fuels and their ancillary equipment. It specifies requirements to meet the operating conditions of furnaces, to reduce the hazards of combustion and to protect the heated systems from damage e.g. by overheating.

Such furnaces and the electrical equipment may be part by way of example of the following plant:

- a) water heating systems;
- b) steam boiler installations (steam and hot-water boilers) and heat recovery steam boilers;
- NOTE 1 The requirements of this standard apply according to the electrical equipment of electrically heated steam boilers.
- NOTE 2 Seagoing vessels and offshore facilities are governed by International Maritime Law and as such are not within the scope of this standard. These requirements may be used for such facilities.
- c) warm air heaters;
- d) hot-gas heaters;
- e) heat exchanger systems;
- f) combustion chambers of stationary turbines;
- g) as long as no other standard is applicable for combined heat and power stations, we recommend the use of the requirements of this standard;
- h) This standard may also be used as reference for electrical equipment requirements for thermoprocessing equipment.

The requirements in this standard are not applicable to electrical equipment for:

- i) non-electrically heated appliances and burner control systems for household and similar purposes;
- j) furnaces using technologies for the direct conversion of heat into electrical energy;
- k) combustion chambers of non-stationary prime movers and turbines;
- I) central oil supply systems for individual heating appliances;
- m) furnaces using solid fuels for heating purposes for household use with a nominal thermal output up to 1 MW:
- n) furnaces which are used to heat process fluids and gasses in chemical plant.

This European Standard may be used as a basis for the requirements placed on electrical equipment for furnaces, which are excluded from its field of application.



This is a free preview	 Purchase the entire 	e publication at the link below:
------------------------	---	----------------------------------

Product Page

- Dooking for additional Standards? Visit Intertek Inform Infostore
- Dearn about LexConnect, All Jurisdictions, Standards referenced in Australian legislation