

Irish Standard I.S. EN 13445-5:2014

Unfired pressure vessels - Part 5: Inspection and testing

© CEN 2014 No copying without NSAI permission except as permitted by copyright law.

### I.S. EN 13445-5:2014

Incorporating amendments/corrigenda/National Annexes issued since publication:

The National Standards Authority of Ireland (NSAI) produces the following categories of formal documents:

I.S. xxx: Irish Standard — national specification based on the consensus of an expert panel and subject to public consultation.

S.R.~xxx: Standard~Recommendation-recommendation~based~on~the~consensus~of~an~expert~panel~and~subject~to~public~consultation.

SWiFT xxx: A rapidly developed recommendatory document based on the consensus of the participants of an NSAI workshop.

This document replaces/revises/consolidates the NSAI adoption of the document(s) indicated on the CEN/CENELEC cover/Foreword and the following National document(s):

NOTE: The date of any NSAI previous adoption may not match the date of its original CEN/CENELEC document.

This document is based on: Published:

EN 13445-5:2014 2014-09-10

This document was published ICS number:

under the authority of the NSAI
and comes into effect on:
23.020.30

2014-09-27

NOTE: If blank see CEN/CENELEC cover page

NSAI T +353 1 807 3800 Sales:

 1 Swift Square,
 F +353 1 807 3838
 T +353 1 857 6730

 Northwood, Santry
 E standards@nsai.ie
 F +353 1 857 6729

 Dublin 9
 W NSAI.ie
 W standards.ie

Údarás um Chaighdeáin Náisiúnta na hÉireann

This is a free page sample. Access the full version online.

### **National Foreword**

I.S. EN 13445-5:2014 is the adopted Irish version of the European Document EN 13445-5:2014, Unfired pressure vessels - Part 5: Inspection and testing

This document does not purport to include all the necessary provisions of a contract. Users are responsible for its correct application.

Compliance with this document does not of itself confer immunity from legal obligations.

In line with international standards practice the decimal point is shown as a comma (,) throughout this document.

This is a free page sample. Access the full version online.

This page is intentionally left blank

With reference to the above, please include the following minor editorial correction(s) in the document:



## **Correction Notice**

EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

### EN 13445:2014

Title: Unfired pressure vessels

 ${\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}\hline \hline \end{tabular}}$  for the following procedure :

Brussels, 2015-07-29

□ Enquiry □ Parallel Enquiry (□ ISO/ □ CE □ Formal Vote □ Parallel Formal Vote (□ ISO/ □ □ UAP □ Comments before voting meetin □ 2-year Enquiry (ENV) □ COCOR Vote □ Publication □ Parallel Publication (□ ISO/ □  In line with resolution BT 64/2007 and in brought to some pages of the documents as	CEN Lead )  g (ENV)  CEN Lead )  CO-operation with the Migration F	SO/CS CMC Stand CMC Stand SO/TC(/So	tes ecretary/Chairman dards Development dards Delivery C)	Action	Info
The following pages have been corrected:					
<b>EN 13445-1:2014</b> – WI 00054139 - Part 1: G	eneral				
English	Franch		Cormon		
English 4 - 5 - 6 - 22 - 36 - 37 - 37a to 37c - 38	French         German           37a to 37c - 38         4 - 5 - 6 - 22 - 36 - 37 - 37a à 37c - 38         4 - 5 - 6 - 22 - 36 - 38		37 - 37a k	ois - 37c -	
<b>EN 13445-2:2014</b> – WI 00054140 - Part 2: M	aterials				
English	French		German		
5 - 7 - 11 - 17 - 21 - 22 - 23 - 24 - 25 - 58 -	5 - 7 - 11 - 17 - 21 - 22 - 23 - 24 -	- 25 -	5 - 7 - 11 - 17 - 21 - 22 - 23 - 24 - 25 -		
59 - 60 - 61 - 62 - 63 - 64 - 65 - 66 - 67 -	58 - 59 - 60 - 61 - 62 - 63 - 64 - 6		58 - 59 - 60 - 61 - 62 - 63 - 64 - 65 - 66 -		
68 - 69 - 70 - 71 - 72 - 73 - 74 - 75 - 76 -	67 - 68 - 69 - 70 - 71 - 72 - 73 - 7		67 - 68 - 69 - 70 - 71 - 72 - 73 - 74 - 75 -		
77 - 78 - 79 - 80 - 81	76 - 77 - 78 - 79 - 80 - 81		76 - 77 - 78 - 79 - 8		
EN 13445-3:2014 - WI 00054138 - Part 3: De	esign				
English	French		German		
7 - 102 - 142 - 185 - 614 - 628 - 632a to	7 - 102 - 142 - 185 - 549 - 614 - 6	528 -	7 - 102 - 142 - 185 - 405 - 460 - 614 -		
632b - 864	631 - 632a à 632b - 696 - 815 - 8	364	628 - 632a bis 632l	2b - 864	
<b>EN 13445-4:2014</b> – WI 00054141 - Part 4: Fa	abrication				
English	French		German		
6 - 67	6 - 67		6 - 67		
EN 13445-5:2014 – WI 00054135 - Part 5: In	spection and testing				
English	French		German		
6 - 23 - 24 - 77	6 - 23 - 24 - 77		6 - 19 - 23 - 24 - 77	7	
EN 13445-6:2014 – WI 00054136 - Part 6: l constructed from spheroidal graphite cast irc		fabricatio	n of pressure vesse	ls and pre	ssure parts
English	French		German		
6 - 53	6 - 53		6 - 53		
<b>EN 13445-8:2014</b> – WI 00054137 - Part 8: Ad	ditional requirements for pressure	vessels c	of aluminium and alu	minium all	oys
English	French		German		
2 - 3 - 5 - 6 - 6a - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 11a -	2 - 3 - 5 - 6 - 6a - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 1	l1 - 11a	2 - 3 - 5 - 6 - 6a - 7	- 8 - 9 - 10	0 - 11 - 11a
12 - 12a - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 19 - 20 - 21 -	- 12 - 12a - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 19 - 20 -		- 12 - 12a - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 19 - 20 -		
24a to 24f 25 26 27	21 - 24a à 24f - 25 - 26 - 27		21 - 24a bis 24f - 2		

**EUROPEAN STANDARD** NORME EUROPÉENNE **EUROPÄISCHE NORM** 

EN 13445-5

September 2014

ICS 23.020.30

Supersedes EN 13445-5:2009

### **English Version**

### Unfired pressure vessels - Part 5: Inspection and testing

Récipients sous pression non soumis à la flamme - Partie 5: Inspection et contrôle

Unbefeuerte Druckbehälter - Teil 5: Inspektion und Prüfung

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 19 August 2014.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovania, Spain, Sweden, Świtzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels

### Contents

Page

Forewo	ord	5
1	Scope	7
2	Normative references	7
3	Terms and definitions	8
4	Performance of inspection and testing	9
4.1	General	
4.2	Inspection	9
4.3	Non-destructive testing (NDT)	9
5	Technical documentation	10
5.1	General	
5.2	Information to be contained in the technical documentation	
5.2.1	General	
5.2.2	General description of the pressure vessel	
5.2.3	Design and construction drawings	
5.2.4	Descriptions and explanations necessary for an understanding of the drawings and diagram	S
	and the operation of the pressure vessel	
5.2.5	Results of design calculations and examinations carried out	
5.2.6	Test reports	
5.2.7	Technical/manufacturing schedule	
5.3	Design review	
5.3.1	General	
5.3.2	Design review	.13
6	Inspection and testing during fabrication	.14
6.1	General	.14
6.2	Manufacturing procedures and construction drawings	
6.3	Material traceability	
6.3.1	General	
6.3.2	Special Conditions - Material marking	
6.4	Preparation for manufacturing processes	
6.4.1	General	
6.4.2	Joint preparation testing	
6.4.3	Inspection of vessel supports	
6.4.4 6.4.5	Inspection associated with forming  Testing of areas subject to significant through thickness tensile stress	
6.4.5	Welding	
6.5.1	General	
6.5.2	Verification of welder and welding operator qualification and procedures qualification	_
6.5.3	Inspection of repairs	
6.6	Non-destructive testing of welded joints	
6.6.1	Extent of non-destructive testing	
6.6.2	Determination of extent of non-destructive testing	
6.6.3	Performing non-destructive testing	
6.6.4	Description and acceptance level of imperfections	.28
6.6.5	Stage of performance	
6.6.6	Procedure for non-destructive retesting	
6.6.7	Non-destructive testing documentation	
6.7	Destructive testing	
6.7.1	Extent of destructive testing	
6.7.2	Schedule for destructive testing	
6.7.3	Verification of destructive tests	
6.7.4	Records	
6.8	Heat-treatment	.29

7	Subcontracted items	
7.1	General	
7.2	Subcontracted welding related activities	
7.3 7.3.1	Subcontracted non-destructive testing activities	
7.3.1 7.3.2	Subcontracting of NDT at a subcontractors premises	
.3.2		
8	Miscellaneous tests	30
9	Calibration	31
9.1	General	
9.2	Calibration procedure	
9.2.1	General	
9.2.2	Calibration	
9.2.3	Frequency	
9.3	IdentificationRegistration	
9.4		
10	Final assessment	
10.1	General	
10.2	Extent of final assessment	
10.2.1	Visual and dimensional inspection	
10.2.2 10.2.3	Review of documentation  Proof test	
10.2.3	Post pressure test inspection	
10.2.4	Inspection of safety accessories.	
	•	
11	Marking and declaration of compliance with the standard	44
11.1 11.2	General	
11.2 11.2.1	Marking methodGeneral	
11.2.1 11.2.2	Direct stamping	
11.2.3	Nameplate	
11.3	Marking units	
11.4	Marking contents	
11.5	Declaration of compliance with the standard	46
12	Documents	16
12.1	Type of documents	
12.2	Control and access of documents	
12.3	Retention of documents	
<b>.</b>		
Annex A.1	A (normative) Inspection and testing of serially produced pressure vessels	
A.1 A.2	IntroductionLimitations for vessels permitted to be classified as serially produced	
A.3	Limitations for model	
A.4	Prototype test	
A.5	Model acceptance	
<b>A.6</b>	Quality or manufacturing plan	
<b>A.</b> 7	Inspection, non-destructive testing and pressure testing	
A.7.1	Introduction	
A.7.2	General NDT procedure for serially produced pressure vessels	
A.7.3	Pressure test for serially produced pressure vessels	
A.8 A.9	Marking  Documentation / Certification	
	B (normative) Detailed dimensional requirements for pressure vessels	51
Annex	C (normative) Access and inspection openings, closing mechanisms and special locking	
o 4	elements	
C.1 C.2	General	
C.2.1	Types and dimensions of access and inspection openings	
C.2.1	Handholes	

# EN 13445-5:2014 (E) Issue 2 (2015-07)

ن.∠.ى	neadnoies	აა
C.2.4	Manholes	54
C.2.5	Rescue holes	
C.3	Types, location and minimum number of access and inspection openings	54
C.4	Alternative requirements for sightholes openings on small vessels	56
C.5	Closing mechanisms and special locking elements	56
C.5.1	Purpose	
C.5.2	Definitions	56
C.5.3	Materials of construction, design	56
C.5.4	Screw clamps	57
C.5.5	Hinged bolts	58
C.5.6	Yoke-type closures	58
C.5.7	Quick opening and closing devices	59
	D (informative) Leak Testing	
D.1	General	
D.2	Leak testing personnel	65
Annex	E (informative) Acoustic emission	66
E.1	General	
E.2	Useful standards	
E.3	Acoustic emission personnel	66
E.4	Additional requirements	
Annex	F (normative) Inspection and testing of pressure vessels or parts subject to creep	68
F.1	General	
F.2	Extent of inspection and testing	68
F.3	Performance of NDT and acceptance criteria	70
F.4	Documents	
Annex	G (normative) Inspection and testing of pressure vessels subject to cyclic loads	
G.1	General	
G.2	Extent of inspection and testing	
G.3	Performance and acceptance criteria	71
G.4	Technical documentation, additional requirements	72
Annex	H (informative) Declaration of compliance with this standard	73
Annex	I (informative) Specific tests during construction to assist in-service inspection	75
.1	General	
.2	Metallographic investigation	
.3	Hardness measurements	
1.4	Dimensional measurements	
Annex	Y (informative) History of EN 13445-5	77
Y.1	Differences between EN 13445-5:2009 and EN 13445-5:2014	
Annex	ZA (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the Essential	
	Requirements of the EU Pressure Equipment Directive 97/23/EC	78
Biblio	araphy	79

EN 13445-5:2014 (E) Issue 2 (2015-07)

### **Foreword**

This document (EN 13445-5:2014) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 54 "Unfired pressure vessels", the secretariat of which is held by BSI.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by December 2014, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by December 2014.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN [and/or CENELEC] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association, and supports essential requirements of EU Directive(s).

For relationship with EU Directive(s), see informative annex ZA, which is an integral part of this document.

This European Standard consists of the following Parts:

- Part 1: General.
- Part 2: Materials.
- Part 3: Design.
- Part 4: Fabrication.
- Part 5: Inspection and testing.
- Part 6: Requirements for the design and fabrication of pressure vessels and pressure parts constructed from spheroidal graphite cast iron.
- CR 13445-7, Unfired pressure vessels Part 7: Guidance on the use of conformity assessment procedures.
- Part 8: Additional requirements for pressure vessels of aluminium and aluminium alloys.
- CEN/TR 13445-9, Unfired pressure vessels Part 9: Conformance of EN 13445 series to ISO 16528

Although these Parts may be obtained separately, it should be recognised that the Parts are inter-dependant. As such the manufacture of unfired pressure vessels requires the application of all the relevant Parts in order for the requirements of the Standard to be satisfactorily fulfilled.

Corrections to the standard interpretations where several options seem possible are conducted through the Migration Help Desk (MHD). Information related to the Help Desk can be found at <a href="http://www.unm.fr">http://www.unm.fr</a> (en13445@unm.fr). A form for submitting questions can be downloaded from the link to the MHD website. After subject experts have agreed an answer, the answer will be communicated to the questioner. Corrected pages will be given specific issue number and issued by CEN according to CEN Rules. Interpretation sheets will be posted on the website of the MHD.

This document supersedes EN 13445-5:2009. This new edition incorporates the Amendments which have been approved previously by CEN members, and the corrected pages up to Issue 5 without any further technical change. Annex Y provides details of significant technical changes between this European Standard and the previous edition.

# EN 13445-5:2014 (E) Issue 2 (2015-07)

Amendments to this new edition may be issued from time to time and then used immediately as alternatives to rules contained herein. It is intended to deliver a new Issue of EN 13445:2014 each year, consolidating these Amendments and including other identified corrections. Issue 2 (2015-07) includes the corrected pages listed in Annex Y.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

### 1 Scope

This Part of this European Standard specifies the inspection and testing of individual and serially produced pressure vessels made of steels in accordance with EN 13445-2:2014.

Special provisions for cyclic operation are given in Annex G of this Part.

Special provisions for vessels or vessel parts working in the creep range are given in Annex F and Annex I of this Part.

NOTE The responsibilities of parties involved in the conformity assessment procedures are given in Directive 97/23/EC. Guidance on this can be found in CR 13445-7.

### 2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 287-1:2011<sup>1)</sup>, Qualification test of welders — Fusion welding — Part 1: Steels

CEN/TR 764-6:2012, Pressure equipment — Part 6: Structure and content of operating instructions

EN 1779:1999, EN 1779:1999/A1:2003, Non-destructive testing — Leak testing — Criteria for method and technique selection

EN 13445-1:2014, Unfired pressure vessels — Part 1: General

EN 13445-2:2014, Unfired pressure vessels — Part 2: Materials

EN 13445-3:2014, Unfired pressure vessels — Part 3: Design

EN 13445-4:2014, Unfired pressure vessels — Part 4: Fabrication

EN ISO 4063:2010, Welding and allied processes — Nomenclature of processes and reference numbers (ISO 4063:2009, Corrected version 2010-03-01)

EN ISO 4136:2012, Destructive tests on welds in metallic materials — Transverse tensile test (ISO 4136:2012)

EN ISO 5817:2014, Welding — Fusion-welded joints in steel, nickel, titanium and their alloys (beam welding excluded) – Quality levels for imperfections (ISO 5817:2014)

EN ISO 6520-1:2007, Welding and allied processes — Classification of geometric imperfections in metallic materials — Part 1: Fusion welding (ISO 6520-1:2007)

EN ISO 9712:2012, Non-destructive testing — Qualification and certification of NDT personnel (ISO 9712:2012)

EN ISO 14732:2013, Welding personnel — Qualification testing of welding operators and weld setters for mechanized and automatic welding of metallic materials (ISO 14732:2013)

EN ISO 17635:2010, Non-destructive testing of welds — General rules for metallic materials (ISO 17635:2010)

<sup>1)</sup> EN ISO 9606-1 has been published in 2013 replaces EN 287-1. CEN has decided to have a transition period for EN 287-1. As a consequence, EN 287-1 is valid until October 2015.



**Product Page** 

- Dooking for additional Standards? Visit Intertek Inform Infostore
- Dearn about LexConnect, All Jurisdictions, Standards referenced in Australian legislation